### **Open Up Hidden Special Collections: Survey Response Summary and Observation**

Nie Hua

2014 PRDLA Annual Conference @Macau University @2014.12.03

# 主要内容:Outlines



参与及回复: Participants and responses

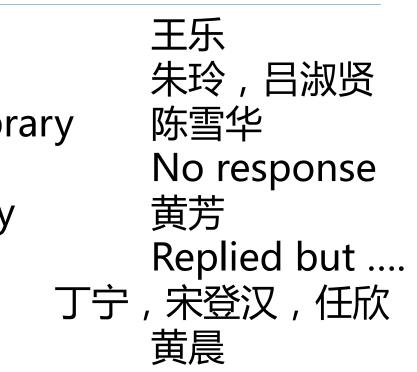
归纳与总结: Summary and findings

观察与思考: Observation and Perspectives



# 参与图书馆以及调查回复 Participants and responses:

- 1. Fudan : Fudan University Library
- 2. PKU : Peking University Library
- 3. NTU : National Taiwan University Library
- 4. SNU : Seoul National University
- 5. SYSU : Sun Yet-Sen University Library
- 6. THU : Tsinghua University Library
- 7. Wuhan : Wuhan University Library
- 8. ZJU : Zhejiang University Library





# <mark>归纳与小结:数字说话</mark> Summary and findings: Quantities

A rough estimate of the number of items made available through digitization and/or publication among 6 libraries:

- 1. Fudan : 4 projects, 167,033 items
- 2. PKU : 13 projects, 577,400 items
- 3. NTU : 8 projects, 498,789 items
- 4. SYSU : 6 projects, 121,797 items
- 5. Wuhan : 3 project, 72,862 items
- 6. ZJU : 1 project, 2.5 millions (excluded in total)
- Total: 6 libraries, 35 projects, about 1.5 million (1,437,881 items, medium size library?)
- Note: Item=digital objects(image files, full-text of article)



# <mark>归纳与小结:数字说话</mark> Summary and findings:Starting Points

### Earliest Projects :

- Peking University Famous Scholars-1998
- Taiwan Old Photoes-2001

Note: "Early digitization projects include the Digital Museum of the Tamsui River, carried out in 1998 and 1999." <u>http://dtrap.lib.ntu.edu.tw/DTRAP/en/index.htm</u> But not included in survey response.

## Since 2002, significantly increased the scale:

- Number of projects
- Size of collections (catalog records)
- Number of items or digital objects

## Earliest project-PKU Scholars:

Most of the materials are from Peking University Publication and Historic Materials Collection(北大文库). Very valuable first-hand materials such as photos, dairy, hand scripts, drawings, etc.

- Initiated in 1998 as local digitization project:
- Comprehensive data of 235 famous PKU professors, with sizable, multi-formats materials
  - Images: 3000+ pieces,
     master/derivative/browse
  - Full-text articles: 100+
  - Catalog records: 480+
  - Audio/video materials

地址(D) @ H	lttp://162.105		20.0	Ê			
	\$馆>北大名师			-			
	清输入检索学		查找		名师人名浏览	>>	
	料大钊 费孝通				宅 李汝祺 廖( 夏 夏 東田 田)		
Ξ	重申保 黄 昆	,	1僕 陈岱孙 9	米黄钺 周一日	息 乐森璕 胡	外民	
名家名师访问	排行榜			_	No. of Concession, Name		
100	A Del	60	(ar)	60	Series .		TOTO
		X	-5/			137	
李羨林	周培源	朱光潜	毛泽东	胡适	汤用彤	<b>27</b> 主力	江泽涵
(51703)	(50645)	(46433)	(41843)	(33292)	(30431)	(28195)	(24153)
0	1200	10		C.A.	0	6	0
E	Ser al	19	E	135-	25	120	ab.
-	AR	C MAR		M	-		
蔡元培		冯友兰	马寅初		叶企孙	翦伯赞	魏建功



Later funded by CALIS 3<sup>rd</sup> phrase, to develop the "Famous Chinese Scholars Database" cooperated with other 9 project member libraries: 3065 individuals, about 140000 items





## Earliest project-Old Photos of Taiwan:

One of the most comprehensive photo collection of its kind with a wide spectrum of areas including society, education, commerce, politics, transportation, industry, people, culture, religion, architecture, landscape, plants, animals, etc













# 归纳与小结:内容与特色 Summary and findings : Contents

- Mostly Selected collection content:
- 1. Unique Special Collections : cultural, historical, first hand materials such as photos, writings..... etc.
- 2. Disciplinary resources:
- 3. Rare Books and other Ancient Materials: focusing on preservation
- 4. Minguo (Republic of China Pre 1949) Collections:

Not included in survey response but may be counted SC such as academic outputs:

- Institutional Repositories
- ETD



# <mark>归纳与小结:内容与特色</mark> Summary and findings: Purposes

The commonly claimed purposes of the projects:

•provide both researchers & the general public, both local & overseas, with online access to more valuable digital information with varied types, abundant amount and specialized content, without the limitation of place and time

在线获取,使资源能够在更大的地域跨度,更大的时间范围和更大的用 户群中获取。

•Discover and preserve local information resources

发现和保存本地信息资源

•Cooperate with others to develop and share digital collections

共建和共享

## State briefly the impact each of your projects has had on scholarship and/or the general benefits realized **Purposes & Impacts**



NTU: Our projects focus on Taiwanese Studies, making the materials open access online increase the visibilities of our collections both in Taiwan and around the world. 5 of 8 fully Open Accessed.

Project title	URL	project manager and affiliation	Project funding source	number of items	Length of the project	Access and delivery methods
National Taiwan University Digital Archives Project	http://dtrap.lib.ntu.edu.tw/DTR AP/en/index.htm	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Science and Technology	24,017	2002-2012	open access
Taiwanese Religions: Fukutaro Masuda Collection	http://ci6.lib.ntu.edu.tw:8080/r eligion/	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Culture	3,839	2004	open access
Taiwan Old Land Deeds	http://ci6.lib.ntu.edu.tw:8080/g ucci/	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Culture	605	2004	open access
Database of Taiwan Old Photos	http://photo.lib.ntu.edu.tw/pic/ db/oldphoto.jsp	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Culture	37,000	2001	open access
Taiwan Statistical Data 1895-1945	http://tcsd.lib.ntu.edu.tw/	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Science and Technology	200,000	2006-2008	open access
Taiwan Colonial Court Records Archives	http://tccra.lib.ntu.edu.tw/	Special Collections, NTU Library	Ministry of Science and Technology	5,645	2005-2007	access by special permission
Chilin Education Foundation Taiwan Democracy Archives	http://chilin.lib.ntu.edu.tw/	Special Collections, NTU Library	Chilin Education Foundation	148,000	2006-2008	Special Collections, NTU Library only
National Taiwan University Library Digital Archive	http://cdm.lib.ntu.edu.tw/	Special Collections, NTU Library Multimedia Center, NTU Library	University and Library funding	79,683	2012-	open access: metadata; full- text: campus- only



As sub-projects of the "National Taiwan University Digital Archives Project" sponsored by the NDAP. A portal for the digitization projects of botanical, entomological, geological, zoological, and anthropological specimens, and library's own collections. Gateway services to scholars and researchers, part of a growing digital collection of outstanding diversity. <u>http://dtrap.lib.ntu.edu.tw/DTRAP/en/index.htm</u>





State briefly the impact each of your projects has had on scholarship and/or the general benefits realized Wuhan: "benefited from national level projects and fundings"

- CADAL project:
- "as one of the CADAL member libraries, our readers can access to CADAL website and read the digital documents online in a campus network. Most of the materials of CADAL project is digital books and periodicals covering all the important disciplines so that CADAL plays a great supporting role for teaching and scientific research."
- CALIS Project:
- "Famous teachers database of Wuhan University was funded by CALIS, cooperated with Wuhan University Archives. The project collected 378 Wuhan University teacher's basic information, books, papers, photographs, video, courseware, research projects, awards, news, social commentary and other information which would help the public to know Wuhan University and teachers in Wuhan University well."



CADAL: China Academic Digital Associative Library <u>http://www.cadal.zju.edu.cn/</u> ZJU: CADAL offers one-stop customized knowledge service, with a coverage of a broad scale of formats as well as discliplnaries (technology, agriculture, medicine, humanities, social sciences, culture, arts, painting, construction, etc.) It aims to support the teaching and research of domestic and foreign academic organizations engaged in this project and share China's academic resources with the world. CADAL also plays an important role in promoting China's culture and history.

- Funded by: China Ministry of Education
- Finished: 2.5 million books
- Spent: 12 years
- Offered: Access by special permission
- Participants: have increased to 70 with all of the China Mainland PRDLA member libraries.

								Searc
Digital Associative Libra	ny							
Ancient	清朝 (74672)	明朝 (35542)	宋朝(13477)	编著 <b>(</b> 99	95)	钦定 (7394)	文集 (6694)	more
Minguo Books	民国 (574)	上海 (574)	三十年代 <b>(574)</b>	编著 ( <del>5</del> 7	4)	四十年代 (574)	中国 (574)	more
Minguo Journal	公报 <mark>(22148)</mark>	民国 (16738)	三十年代	月刊 (94	32)	周刊 (8088)	四十年代	more
Modern Books	九十年代	编著 (134706)	当代 (127817)	北京 <mark>(1</mark> 0	0059)	中国 (98569)	五十年代	more
Dissertation	九十年代	研究 (54702)	当代 (50671)	中国 (48	178)	论文 (24227)	八十年代	more
Newspaper	福建日报	浙江日报	云南日报	江西日排	Z	1975年 (380)	1977年 (378)	more
English Books	volume (1228	0) report (948	1) from (78	82)	histo	ry (7762) s	tudy (6922)	more
LATEST LENDING				[	<u>s</u> 4	新评注		
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	·····································					有人:馬屁岩畫 评注了古代岩画 (2)马匹岩画 11月20日	中的第 146页	[
Detail Read	etail Read	E E Detail Read	Detail Read				中的第 138页	
		Hetail Kead	Detail Kead				题材,反映出极富浪漫 与原始人类的宗教信仰(	
		国职业指导实	芋園叢書・畫			11月20日		

伴注了 古代岩画 中的第 138页



# Pre-1949 Republic of China Publications

- promoting the digitalization of Minguo (Pre-1949 Republic of China) Publications.
- PRDLA Mainland China members all participated in.
- Local databases & platforms established
  - PKU
  - SYSU
  - Fudan

CADAL	,输入关键字,搜索	图书	· 法则(13477) Q	编著(9995) <b>登录</b>	· {次走, <b>注册</b> 94)	借阅 <sub>集</sub> 标签	<b>评注 <sub>先</sub> 消息 ,推荐</b>	
民国图书	民国(574)	上海(574)	三十年代(574)	编著(574)	四十年代(574)	中国(574)	清朝(574)	收起-
	丛书(574)	民国二十五年(574)	宋朝(574)	民国二十四年(574)	初编(574)	集成(574)	民国二十六年(574	:)
	民国二十三年(574)	民国二十二年(574)	丛刊(574)	当代(574)	文集(574)	叢書(574)	先生(574)	
	明朝(574)	民国三十六年(574)	民国十九年(574)	本初(574)	民国二十年(574)	教科书(574)	民国十八年(574)	
	四庫全書(574)	民国三十七年(574)	上册(574)	民国三十五年(574)	下册(574)	北京(574)	全集(574)	
	民国二十七年(574)	南京(574)	问题(574)	民国二十一年(574)	民国十七年(574)	研究(574)	藏经(574)	
	全书(574)	重庆(574)	日本(574)	通志(574)	民国二十九年(574)	道藏(574)	汇编(574)	
	正统(574)		日本大学園	香牌-民国田报	A)			F A
	民国二十八年(574)	James Contraction	1. 2. 2. 8 121		and in	湖南北	【返回起始页】【图书馆自	页]
	民国十六年(574)	1 特色.	幸说明	查文	章    查报刊			
民国期刊	公报(22148)	报刊的图书馆之	3书馆是国内最早收藏 _一,所藏晚清至民国 -万余种,旧报纸六百		出版单位:		检索帮助	
	杂志(4683)	前列,而且有2	建丰富,居国内图书馆 《少孤本、珍本,为收 》视。这一珍贵特藏主		● 有全文的报刊 (新闻 教育杂志 教育公式)	最 燕大周刊		
	评论(2782)	有少量原中法7 藏。晚清至民国	○燕京大学的旧藏,也 大学和中德学会的旧 国报刊对于了解研究中		ABCDEFGHI	-		
	旬刊(2254)	时期思想学术、 化、语言文学、	2,以及这一动荡巨变 军事政治、教育文 社会风俗等方方面面	<ul> <li>報利 含 美 列 素 =</li> <li>・马克思主义、列宁主义、3</li> </ul>	毛泽东思想、邓小平理论	清末及民国 ・哲学、宗教(471)	时期期刊报纸在 过刊阅览室 闭架借门	٤
	北洋(1611)	有鉴于此,我们 工整理成数据属	\$常重要的参考价值。 ]将这部分馆藏资源加 ē。欢迎读者访问使	(3) 毛泽东著作(1) 马列主义:	<b>€</b> (2)		界哲学(5) 中国哲学(43) 理学(道(13) 美学(1) 如(372)	
	中央(1248)	用∘ ★★★ 熱	门报刊 ***	• 社会科学总论 (1856) 社会科学文 (2) 社会科	学理(5) 社会科学	・政治、法律(2862) 政治理论(35) 国	) 国际共产主(6) 中国共产党(35)	
	统计(1143)	<ul> <li>・大同报</li> <li>・ 燕京新闻</li> <li>・ 教育杂志</li> </ul>		現(1) 社会科学机(103) 社会 教(61)	:科学研(2) 社会科学	工人、农民 (34) (2100) 外交、国际 (57)	4) 世界政治(161) 中国政治 ) 法律(178)	
	(b) (b) (b) (b)	・教育公报		社会科学丛(1305) 社: 学(67)	会科学参(3) 统计			



## CALIS 2<sup>nd</sup> phrase-RSC Project: Repository of Special Collection in Chinese higher education

- One of the important sub-projects of CALIS during the 10<sup>th</sup> five-years plan of China
- Approved by CALIS in 2003 with Initial budget ¥1 million, additional investment ¥300,000, total in ¥1,300,000
- 75 sub-projects were granted and divided into three categories
- 63 sub-projects had finished and 58 passed evaluation by Expert Board
- Statistics of 55 sub-projects by the end of May 2006:
  - Metadata records: 4.45 million
  - full-text documents: 1.76 million (about 40% of the whole repository)



## CALIS 3<sup>rd</sup> phrase-RSC Project: Repository of Special Collection in Chinese higher education

- Continued.....with emphasis on:
  - mining and integrating local featured special collection among not only large but also medium and small sizes university libraries in order to ....
  - promoting in a broad scale the digitization of unique or rare materials and the discovery and harvesting of born-digital materials.
  - Formulating and promoting the standards and guidelines of digitization and digital collection development and ....
  - Developing centralized metadata repository of special collections
- Approved by CALIS in 2010 with
  - a budget totally ¥2.7 million
  - 220 sub-projects were granted to 189 libraries



## CALIS 3<sup>rd</sup> phrase-RSC Central Portal: <u>http://scs.calis.edu.cn/</u>

#### Statistics:

- •200 sub-projects finished by May 2012
- •Metadata records: 5.63 million
- •Digital objects: 8.19 million (63% of metadata associated with digital object records: full text, images, etc)
- Centralized CALIS-RSC service portal with links to sub-projects databases
- Develop SaaS based special collection platform
- Finished a series of standards and guidelines





# Examples of CALIS-RSC : many by PRDLA member libraries:

学校名称	特色库	访问地址
北京大学	古文献资源库	http://rbdl.calis.edu.cn/aopac/indexold.jsp
北京大学	北大博文	http://bowen.lib.pku.edu.cn/
北京大学	西南联大史料数据库	http://162.105.138.23/lianda/home/index.asp
北京大学医学馆	E大夫:中国居民常见慢性病防治 知识教育数据库	http://202.112.181.32/
北京大学医学馆	心血管疾病专题知识库服务平台	http://202.112.181.243:8089/tsk/index
北京大学医学馆	医学三维动画网络原生资源数据库	http://202.112.181.32/video/
清华大学	中国科技史	http://csth.lib.tsinghua.edu.cn:7380/thls/thls/newView/home/i ndex.jsp;jsessionid=0DFD65977D68BA5F05EC65D1EEAFCD84
清华大学	一九七O年代保钓统运口述历史	http://baodiao.lib.tsinghua.edu.cn:4237/oralhistory/index.html
武汉大学	长江资源库	服务器坏了,暂无法访问
武汉大学	中国水利工程数据库	服务器坏了,暂无法访问
中山大学	(民国)岭南高校记忆	
厦门大学	东南海疆研究数据库	http://210.34.4.13:8080/asia
暨南大学	华人留学文化研究专题数据库	http://overseasdb.jnu.edu.cn/
苏州大学	吴文化数据库	http://www.wuculture.net/
贵州师范大学	贵州全省地方志全文数据库建设	http://dfz.gznu.edu.cn/tpi/sysasp/include/index.asp
<b>善驻</b> 千	湖志已次粉捉庑	http://202 197 107 28/hpms/



# **CALIS Ancient Materials Database**

- Rare books, Ancient Maps
- 635,000 title catalog records
- 240,000 digital images (书影)
- 83,000 e-books by voluntary submission
- 25 project member libraries
- 7 PRDLA member libraries
- Open Access
- ILL services provided



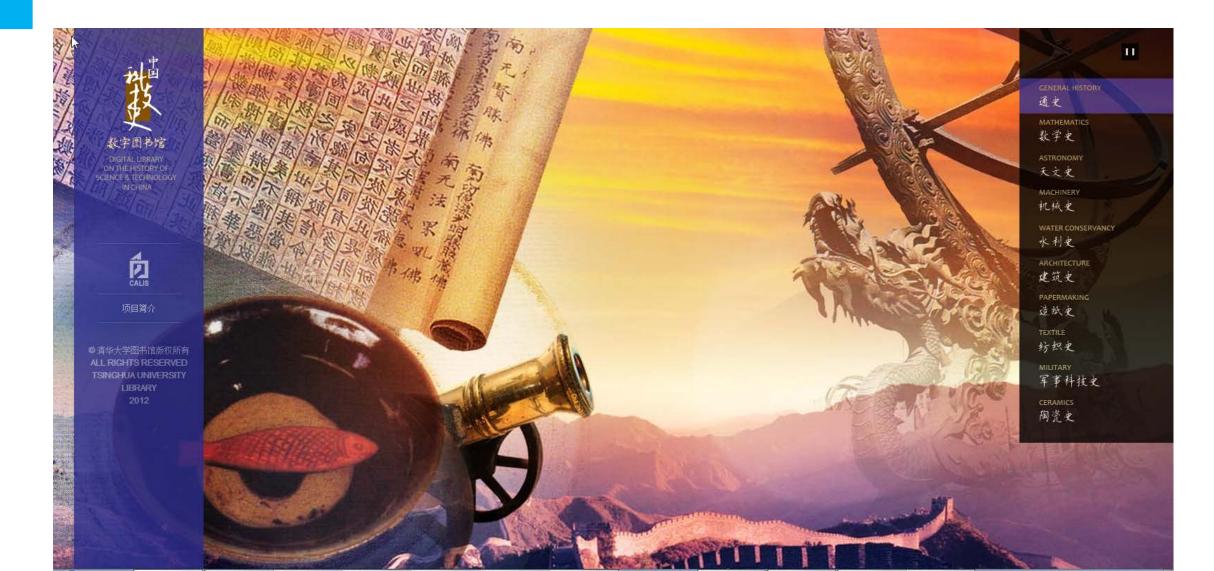
# TR VER VIEW

# Comparison with other ancient materials projects from Taiwan, Japan & commercial

Project Name	Institutions	Catalog records	Images		Content Coverage	Date of Stat.
高校古文献资源库	CALIS/大陆港澳高校	630,000	220,000		大陆及港澳古籍书目数据	2012.4
中文古籍书目资料库	台湾中央图书馆	625,000			港澳台及大陆古籍	2011.11
日本所藏中文古籍數據庫	日本东京大学等	845,000	14,500		日本收藏中文古籍	2012.3
中國基本古籍庫	爱如生文化中心	1万种, 1.25万版本	1200万??			
CADAL电子图书	CALIS/大陆高校联合		212445册		大陆高校中国古籍书目	
▲ (張岡CAL15音)(万)       創建新記録       数据         一       一       一         一       一       一         一       一       一         一       一       一         一       一       一         一       日       ●         二       三       ●         二       三       ●         二       三       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二       ●         二       二	源庫古籍書録系統 査詞 重新登録   古籍著録規則   使用説明   検索 検索詞	E) - 安全(S) - 工具(Q) - Q - * AND → AND → AND → AND → AND → AND → AND → AND →	主要責任者 出版 版本類別 小観形態 四庫類名 古籍語種 典藏號 館藏信息	人逸事一者 (宋)姜 清乾隆嘉 寫刻本 綫裝,4册	- 應撰 應問知不足齋 (1函) 集類,宋代	→巷,日石道
文物級別     ▼       宿職地址        數據級別     全部       數據範圍     全部	¥				文獻傳遞請求 □ 我已阅 文獻傳遞相關說明及規定	



## Examples of CALIS-RSC: Digital library of Science & Technology in China





# Examples of CALIS-RSC: PKU Blogs

北大博文 <sup>Beta</sup>		
***		
首页         关于         留言簿           人文时事         人生百味         休闲娱乐         北大往事         熹	曰、公 11月17月13月	
人文时事 人生百味 体闲娱乐 北大往事 鶱	因论子 职场经验	
人文时事	北大往事	
~ 2014-11-19 [张颐武]人生与电视的"一年级"	* 2014-9-24 [王瑞环]"吃酒吃肉何曾梦" —…	
2014-11-18 [张颐武]汽笛如诉——用这篇20	* 2014-9-22 [王瑞来]"昼寝"的日本人	
- 2014-11-12 [龚鹏程]文化發展答問	2014-4-24 [曹文轩]手感	搜索分类文章
<b>2014-11-9 [潘维]</b> 一位旅法学者眼中的中国	2014-4-23 [王岳川]神秘的中国色	
2014-11-5 [张颐武]一叶知秋:从陈彤转职看	2014-4-23 [王岳川]推进文化书法而力行近仁	搜索
2014-10-27 [张颐武]张颐武:别让书籍变成装	2014-4-21 [王波]以软辅硬,自威而刚——…	所有分类
		搜索
人生百味	燕园论学	
- 2014-9-15 [胡坚]女孩,你上了谁的车(下…	<sup>-</sup> 2014-11-15 [龚鹏程]書院傳統	最新文章
*2014-8-4 [王岳川]人生知足与感恩	2014-11-8 [龚鵬程]聲鵬程談易	人生与电视的"一年级"
*2014-7-12 [张颐武]价值观错位,终成负面示	*2014-10-6 [陈来]冯友兰先生小传	汽笛如诉——用这篇 2000年的旧文纪念高仓
*2014-7-1 [王波]洛阳学子他乡老——博士	*2014-9-30 [王岳川]《大学》的精神生态价值	2000年的旧文纪志高已 健
~2014-6-27 [张颐武]宽待失败应是一种美德	*2014-9-30 [王岳川]文化自觉与文化创新	書院傳統
* 2014-5-12 [曹文轩]圣坛	<sup>-</sup> 2014-9-28 [吴国盛]自由的学术:希腊科学的	文化發展答問 一位旅法学者眼中的中 国制度之美
休闲娱乐	职场经验	
		最受欢迎
► 2014-10-20 [胡坚]萧红和她的黄金时代——…	► 2012-12-24 [胡泳]最好的企业领袖是企业的	《文学的消失或者幽灵
*2014-8-24 [王岳川]二胡随想 *2014-8-11 [张颐武]张颐武:韩寒、郭敬明与	2012-12-23 [胡泳]最好的企业领袖是企业的 2011-1-10 [王垒]管理工作心理压力:时间	化?»之一
2014-0-11 [张颐武]张颐武: 韩泰、郭颐明司	2011-1-10 [王玺]官理工作心理压力: 时间	鞭炮难题:"禁放"的民意。 意和"想放"的民意。
2014-8-8 [张颐武]张颐武:韩寒、郭敬明与	2011-1-4 [王室]首连你的工作心理压力 *2010-9-17 [李力行]如何进行人脉资源规划	随想昆德拉及其他
2014-0-0 [抚颐武]张颐武: 邻泰、郭敏切司	2010-5-17 [子月1] 如何进行入脉员源规划 *2010-1-7 [张维迎]企业家最重要的任务	说"八卦" 关于贾平凹的随想之三



## Collaborating institutions and individuals:

- 1. National projects: NDAP, CADAL, CALIS
- 2. Within institution: University Archives, Colleges & Departments: Wuhan U. NTU

3. Commercial partners: Vendors for Digitization, Platform, Publications with Publishers for Publication

### SYSU as an example, 6 projects with 7 partners:

- CALIS
- Mc Gill University
- Harvard -Yenching Library
- Guangzhou Library
- Sun Yat-sen Library of Guangdong Province
- Chao Xing Corporation, Ltd.
- Mount Danxia Management
   <u>Committee</u>

Project title	URL	Cooperator	Project funding source	number of items	Length of the project	Access and delivery methods
(Republic of China) Lingnan Universities and Colleges Memory Database	Not open yet	CALIS(China Academic Library & Information System)	Management Center of CALIS	Over 8000	2012- 2017	campus- only
Full-text Database of Periodicals during 1912 to 1949	http://202.116.65.226: 8080/homepage.jsp	Chao Xing Ltd (超 星公司)	SYSU Libraries Self-financing	46897	2009- 2010	campus- only
Resources Library of Rare Books in Universities	http://rbsc.calis.edu.cn /aopac/pages/SearchSi mpleRarebook.jsp	CALIS	Management Center of CALIS	Over 30,000	2010—	campus- only
Special Library of Women's Works during Ming and Qing dynasty	http://digital.library.mc gill.ca/mingqing/chines e/index.htm	Mc Gill University Harvard - Yenching Library	Mc Gill University	27000	2012- 2014	open access
SYSU Libraries Rubbings Digitalization Program	Not open yet	Self-established Program	SYSU Libraries Self-financing	over 8000	2011-	campus- only
Research on Special Collections Services in Ubiquitous Knowledge Environment: A Case Study of Huizhou Documents	Not open yet	CALIS	Management Center of CALIS	over 1900	2011- 2012	campus- only



Access and delivery methods (e.g., open access, campus-only, publication, or access by special permission): The most often chose methods are Open Access and Campus Only. While.....

We think "Opening up hidden collections among PRDLA libraries is either <u>very important</u> or <u>important</u>."

- Open Access: 12 PKU(5) NTU(5) SYSU(1), Wuhan (1)
- Partly Open Access: 1 NTU(1) (OA metadata not full-text)
- Campus-Only: 18 PKU(8) SYSU(4) Fudan(3) Wuhan(3)
- Library-only: 1 NTU (1)
- Special permission: 2 NTU(1) ZJU(1, CADAL)
- Not available: **1** Fudan (1)



### Strategies, Issues, and Viewpoints:

• Major barriers to opening up hidden special collections include:

We are lacking of everything, especially funding & Staffing.

- PRDLA libraries should coordinate efforts to open up hidden collections by (select all that apply):
  - Forming an oversight committee for coordination and communication.
  - Jointly seeking funding such as government grants and foundation support.
  - Working individually, but keeping each other informed.
  - Working within member libraries' geographic regions (e.g. country). **V**
  - Continuing the discussion at future PRDLA meetings.

We are open to any chances of cooperation but another "committee"



PRDLA libraries should work together to create a shared infrastructure in the form of (rank your choices 1 to 5, with 5 being the most important):

The responses are very diversified. But a slightly stronger preference for repository at home institution with information made available to PRDLA either through a union catalog or an existing infrastructure. While it is clear less preference to have a central repository.

- A union catalog. 15 (3) (2) (5) (5)
- A central repository. 11 (2) (1) (3) (5)
- Existing infrastructure.15 (4) (4) (2)(5)
- Repository at home institution with information made available to PRDLA member libraries.17 (5) (5) (4) (3)
- Other (please identify):

# 观察与思考 Observation and perspectives

炎

- Open or not open? A willingness of open but still keep closed......
- Collaboration or stay alone: A willingness of collaboration but lack of actions. more collaboration between various stakeholders and more creative production and business models, not to say industries and libraries, libraries with libraries, consortiums with consortiums, etc.
- Discovery: a COMMON platform for searching, vs. a PRIVATE one
- Grouping: according to specialized collections or subjects



# 观察与思考 Observation and perspectives

## What are important and relevant?

- Discovery: Google, Library discovery services
- Open Access as a trend: OR, OAJ, open data.....
- Rapid changes of Scholar Communication and HE
- Mobile Internet and Ubiquitous Society

# 感谢您的聆听! Thank you!

