



# Library Management in Digital Environment

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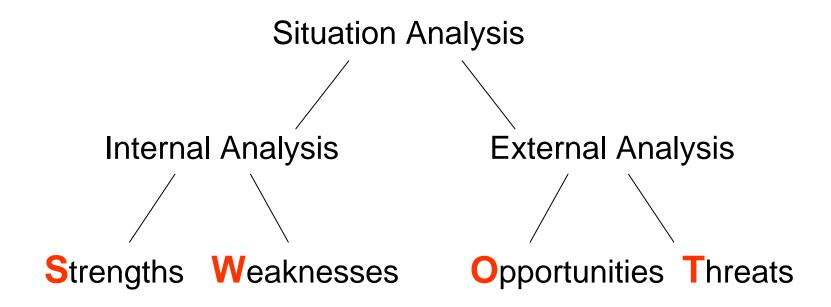


## Library Environment

## Institute Return-on-Investment Innovation Discriminated Service **Publisher** E-journals, E-books User Package Subscription Seek Convenience • Subscription Price Library User-oriented service More Collection Library Building Physical Collection Little Change Librarian











## Strength

- Library holds larger collection than ever before.
- Usage statistics is growing.
- Information handling of electronic materials is much easier than that of print materials.
- Librarians are experts in information seeking and organizing.





#### Weakness

- Library staffs are reduced.
- Journal subscription price is rising while library budget is decreasing.
- Physical growth of library collection is blunting.
- Library must maintain all the holdings collected since the library was established.
- There is still too much manual library work.





## Opportunity

- Information acquisition and sharing become easy.
  - Library service is no longer dependent on library size.
- Reasonable library management is possible based on usage statistics.
- Software technology enables continuous evolution of library service.
- E-mail makes library service fast and personalized.





#### Threat

- There is a confusion between the paid information and the free information.
- Publisher's web site is a complete cyber library.
- Users don't come to the library.
- User's information need becomes more specific and requires high quality.
- Institute orders reduction of the library space.
- Institute drives innovation.





## Librarian's Response

#### **Negative Librarian**

- We are facing uncertainty.
- Digital library is not a real library. It's just a web site.
- We are losing our major works such as cataloging and helping users in finding what they want.

#### **Positive Librarian**

- It's natural that users want to get any information on the internet without visiting library.
- Digital library is an excellent solution in this era.
- It's time to change ourselves.
- We have to evolve our role.





## Librarian's Role

#### What's the stable role?

- Librarian is committed to the development of information resource.
- Librarian is an intermediary between information and user.
- Librarian has responsibility to help users contribute to the institute's benefit through information service.





## Librarian's Role

## How to evolve our role?

#### From

- Ownership
- Print
- Library Visitor
- Library Holdings
- Gatekeeper
- User Service Provider

#### To

- Access
- Electronic
- Remote User
- Internet Resources
- Facilitator
- Infrastructure Provider

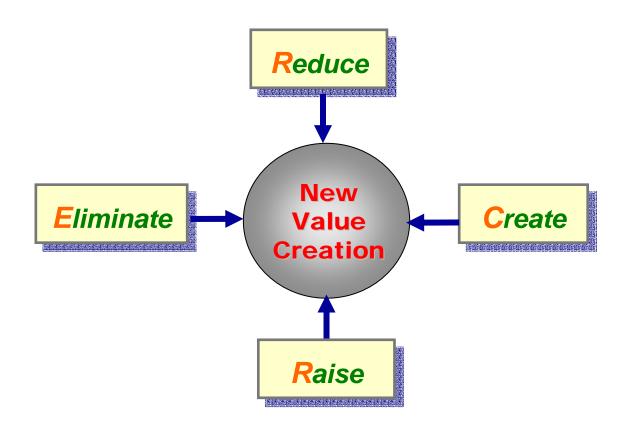
Librarian

**Information** 

Resource

Information Service





Source: Blue ocean strategy: how to create uncontested market space and make the competition irrelevant. By W. Chan Kim and Renee Mauborgne. Boston, Harvard Business School Press, 2005

#### **Eliminate**

Which factors should be eliminated that the institute takes for granted?

#### **Reduce**

Which factors should be reduced well below the institute's standard?

#### Raise

Which factors should be raised well above the institute's standard?

#### Create

Which factors should be created that the institute has never offered?

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#### "Eliminate" Elements

- Discard all the print journals and print conference proceedings duplicated with electronic version
- Stop subscription, even though they are SCI journals, if usage statistics is low
- Stop check-in and binding of print journals





#### "Reduce" Elements

- Reduce print materials
- Simplify cataloging of electronic materials
- Don't assign subject classification code to some books
- Escape from the dependence on the existing library automation system





### "Raise" Elements

- Produce databases for electronic materials
- Apply usage statistics to library management
- Expand library service beyond library holdings
- Emphasize user's convenience and readiness in library service as well as efficiency in library work
- Keep interest in new library products and solutions





#### "Create" Elements

- Make our library as a discriminated gateway from other libraries
- Produce institute-specific new databases
- Develop new library services
- Enhance the value of library services





# Thank you!

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