

# OAI Pilot Project

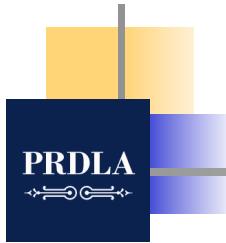
PRDLA Archive, 2007

**David Palmer**

**University of Hong Kong**

環太平洋數字圖書館聯盟簡稱 -- 태평양지역 전자도서관협의체 -- 環太平洋電子図書館会  
議

# OAI Pilot Project



- Project Team & Chair
- HKU to host “PRDLA Archive”
- Harvest from 24 members
- OAI-PMH & DSpace platform
- Project: Apr 2006 ~ Mar 2007

PRDLA Archive - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites Print Copy Paste Find Help

Links Address http://prdlarchive.lib.hku.hk/prdla/ Go

Bibliotecas 도서관 図書館  
Libraries Pacific Rim Digital Library Alliance  
PRDLA Archive

Home/Search

Browse by:

- Authors
- Titles
- Dates
- Communities & Collections

PRDLA Home

Help

Twenty-five academic libraries surrounding the Pacific are cooperating with each other to leverage the use of their digital resources. Metadata from member library local collections has been harvested and archived here to increase discovery and access, and to allow one search across all data.

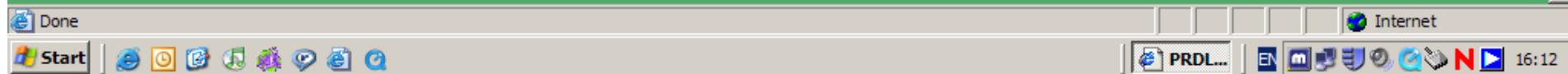
Search: All of PRDLA Archive

Search type: Search for:  
Keyword   
AND  Keyword   
AND  Keyword

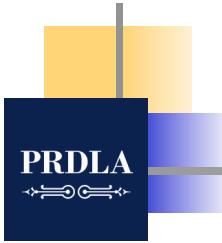
Search Clear

Sponsored by HKU Libraries

Powered by HP/MIT's DSpace software, Version 1.4



# DSpace Problems



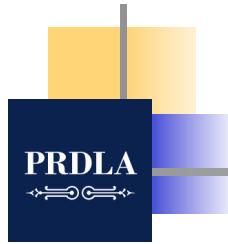
- Slow browsing on 300,000 records
- Scaling would mean clustering of servers
- Problems in OAI harvesting & updating

# CDS Invenio



- CDS Invenio, CERN Document Server
  - <http://invenio.cern.ch/>
- Solved DSpace problems
  - Fast searching ~ 1,500,000 records
- GNU s/w, free license
- Easier to customize
- Multilanguage interface

# Harvesting, Loading, Mapping



Remote Site → XML file → Convert → Loader

Database

---

Native → oai\_dc → MARCXML → MARC → Invenio  
Format Field

```
<OAI-PMH xmlns="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/"  
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/  
        http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/OAI-PMH.xsd">  
<responseDate>2007-09-07T03:11:02Z</responseDate>  
<request verb="ListRecords" metadataPrefix="oai_dc">http://  
digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/XML/oai/index.php</request>  
<ListRecords>  
    <record>  
        <header>  
            <identifier>oai:streetprint.org:digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu-sos:http://  
digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/Pages/viewtext.php?  
s=browse&by=title&route=browseby.php&tid=2</identifier>  
            <datestamp>2007-06-28T16:15:04Z</datestamp>  
        </header>  
        <metadata>  
            <oai_dc:dc  
                xmlns:oai_dc="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/"  
                xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"  
                xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
                xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/  
                    http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc.xsd">
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<collection>
  <record>
    <datafield tag="041" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">en</subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="100" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">Kelly, John</subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="245" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">A Brief on John Kelly and Save Our Surf</subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="260" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="b"></subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="520" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
      <subfield code="a">'A Brief on John Kelly and Save Our Surf' by Kelly, John. 2
      images. Has additional notes.</subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="650" ind1="1" ind2="7">
      <subfield code="a">article</subfield>
    </datafield>
    <datafield tag="650" ind1="1" ind2="7">
      <subfield code="a">Hawaii -- History -- 1959-</subfield>
```

001\_\_ 293121  
041\_\_ \$\$aen  
100\_\_ \$\$aKelly, John  
245\_\_ \$\$aA Brief on John Kelly and Save Our Surf  
260\_\_ \$\$b  
300\_\_ \$\$aimage/jpeg  
520\_\_ \$\$a'A Brief on John Kelly and Save Our Surf' by Kelly, John. 2 images. 65017 \$  
\$aarticle  
65017 \$\$aHawaii -- History -- 1959-  
6557\_ \$\$aText  
720\_\_ \$\$aStreetprint Admin  
8564\_ \$\$uhttp://digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/Pages/viewtext.php?  
s=browse&by=title&route=browseby.php&tid=2  
8564\_ \$\$qhttp://digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/Libraries/imagelibrary/  
2-265thumbnail.gif\$\$xicon  
909CO \$\$uoai:streetprint.org:digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu-sos:http://  
digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/Pages/viewtext.php?  
s=browse&by=title&route=browseby.php&tid=2  
970\_\_ \$\$aoai:streetprint.org:digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu-sos:http://  
digicoll.manoa.hawaii.edu/sos/Pages/viewtext.php?  
s=browse&by=title&route=browseby.php&tid=2  
980\_\_ \$\$aSave Our Surf (SOS)

PRDLA Archive: Home - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlaarchive.lib.hku.hk/ Google

Google Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

PRDLA Archive: Home CDS Invenio: Overview Page Tools

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# PRDLA Archive

Search 274,407 records for:

any field

[Search Help](#) :: [Advanced Search](#)

Pre-defined searches:

[Pacific Exploration](#)  
[Chinese diaspora](#)  
[Minority groups in China](#)

SEE ALSO

[PRDLA](#)  
[CDS Invenio](#)  
[CERN](#)  
[Google](#)

PRDLA Archive :: [Search](#) :: [Help](#)  
Powered by [CDS Invenio](#) v0.93.50.20070910  
Maintained by [systems@lib.hku.hk](mailto:systems@lib.hku.hk)  
Last updated: 07 Sep 2007, 11:57

This site is also available in the following languages:  
Български Català Česky Deutsch Ελληνικά English Español Français Hrvatski Italiano  
日本語 Norsk/Bokmål Polski Português Русский Slovensky Svenska Українська 中文  
(简) 中文(繁)

Done Internet 100%

PRDLA Archive: Search Results - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlarchive.lib.hku.hk/search?sc=1&p=exploration+or+discover\*+or+expedition\*+and+Pacific&f=&action\_search=S

Google roar repository Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

PRDLA Archive: Search R... CDS Invenio: Overview LibQUAL+(TM) Survey Preview Home Page Tools

# Bibliotecas Libraries 도서관 図書館 Pacific Rim Digital Library Alliance

[Home](#) > [Search Results](#)

## PRDLA Archive

**Search:**

exploration or discover\* or expedition\* any field [Search](#) [Browse](#)

[Search Tips](#) :: [Advanced Search](#)

**Search collections:**

\*\*\* any collection \*\*\*

**Sort by:** **Display results:** **Output format:**

latest first desc. - or rank by - 10 results split by collection HTML brief

**Results overview:** Found 108 records in 0.03 seconds.

[University of Washington Libraries Digital Collections, 94 records found](#)  
[University of Hong Kong Libraries, 1 records found](#)  
[University of Southern California, 13 records found](#)

**University of Washington Libraries Digital Collections** 94 records found 1 - 10 ►► jump to record: 1

1. U.S. Revenue Cutter THETIS, n.d.  
n.d.

Internet 100%

PRDLA Archive: Search Results - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlarchive.lib.hku.hk/search?sc=1&p=exploration+or+discover\*+or+expedition\*+and+Pacific&f=&action\_search=S

Google roar repository Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

PRDLA Archive: Search R... CDS Invenio: Overview LibQUAL+(TM) Survey Preview

University of Southern California 13 records found 1 - 10 ► jump to record: 1

1. **Lithograph by William McMautrie, showing abandoned ships in the San Francisco harbor, April 1, 1850**

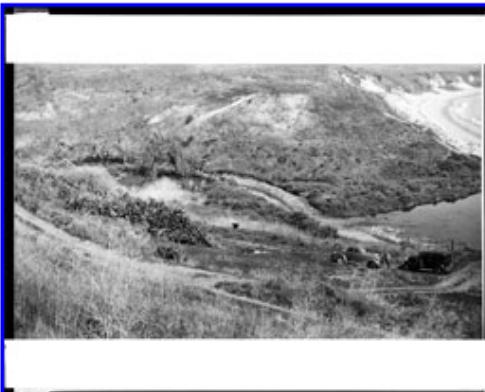
*Abstract:* Photograph of a lithograph by William McMautrie, showing abandoned ships in the San Francisco harbor, April 1, 1850. [...]



[Detailed record](#) - [Similar records](#)

2. **View of Rindge Ranch in Malibu from a rise above the Pacific Coast looking south across an estuary, ca.1935**

*Abstract:* Photograph of a view of Rindge Ranch in Malibu from a rise above the Pacific Coast looking south across an estuary, ca. [...]



[Detailed record](#) - [Similar records](#)

[Information](#) [References](#) [Discussion](#) [Usage statistics](#) [Fulltext](#)

/ Buildings

## Lithograph by William McMautrie, showing abandoned ships in the San Francisco harbor, April 1, 1850

Photographer: [Pierce, C.C.](#) ; [McMautrie, William B.](#)**Caption**

Photograph of a lithograph by William McMautrie, showing abandoned ships in the San Francisco harbor, April 1, 1850. The harbor is shown at left, cluttered with unmanned sailing vessels. To the right, the city is shown, with the most commercial area by the roads along the shore. In the distance, hills can be seen, while in the foreground, a man can be seen to the left and a few goats to the right along the ridge of Telegraph Hill. Picture file card identifies McMautrie as a draughtsman for the U.S. surveying expedition and reads "From left to right: Clark Point, Rincon Point, Happy Valley, Long Wharf, Pacific Wharf, Appolo Warehouse, Niantic Warehouse, Sampson Street and Portsmith Square".

**Resources**

© PRDLA Archive

Record created 2007-04-29, last modified 2007-04-29

[Similar records](#)

(external link):

[CHS-8981cis\\_1024\\_lres.jpg](#)➡ Export as [BibTeX](#), [MARC](#), [MARCXML](#), [DC](#), [EndNote](#), [NLM](#)

PRDLA Archive: Home - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlarchive.lib.hku.hk/?as=1

Google Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

PRDLA Archive: Home CDS Invenio: Overview

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## PRDLA Archive

Search 274,407 records for:

All of the words:  any field AND  
All of the words:  any field AND  
All of the words:  any field

[Search Help](#) :: [Simple Search](#)

Added/modified since: until:  
Added since:  any day  any month  any year  any day  any month  any year

Sort by: Display results: Output format:  
- latest first - asc. - or rank by - 10 results split by collection HTML brief

Narrow by collection:

[Beijing University Library](#) (19)  
[Famous Scholar Database](#) (19)

[University of Hawaii at Manoa Libraries](#) (3,459)  
[Hawaii War Records - U.S. Army Signal Corps Photographs](#) (880) [Save Our Surf \(SOS\)](#) (1) [Steve Thomas Traditional Micronesian Navigation Collection](#) (2,086) [TRAIL - Technical Report Archive and Image Library](#) (167) [Hawaiian Photo Album](#) (40)

[National University of Singapore Library](#) (293)  
[Technical Reports](#) (293)

[University of Auckland](#) (5,845)

# Advanced Search

Internet 100%

环太平洋数字图书馆联盟:主页 - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlaarchive.lib.hku.hk/?ln=zh\_CN&as=1

Google G Go Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Settings Page Tools

环太平洋数字图书馆联盟:主页

Bibliotecas  
Libraries 도서관 図書館  
Pacific Rim Digital Library Alliance

## 环太平洋数字图书馆联盟

关于这个网站  
为了共建共享电子资源，位于环太平洋区内的二十五所学术图书馆合作组成PRDLA。元数据均来自各图书馆并典藏于香港大学图书馆，供读者一次过检索所需数据。

参见  
[PRDLA](#)  
[CDS Invenio](#)  
[CERN](#)  
[Google](#)

搜索 274,407 笔录:

包含以下全部的字词:  任何字段  和

包含以下全部的字词:  任何字段  和

包含以下全部的字词:  任何字段

[搜索帮助](#) :: [初级检索](#)

Added/modified since: 至:  
记录日期 由:  任何日子  任何月份  任何年份  任何日子  任何月份  任何年份

排序  结果显示  输出格式:  
-时间  顺序排列  -或 排列  10 结果  以专辑分类  HTML brief

专辑:

[北京大学图书馆 \(19\)](#)  
[北大名师 \(19\)](#)

[University of Hawaii at Manoa Libraries \(3,459\)](#)  
[Hawaii War Records - U.S. Army Signal Corps Photographs \(880\)](#) [Save Our Surf \(SOS\) \(286\)](#) [Steve Thomas Traditional Micronesian Navigation Collection \(2,086\)](#) [TRAIL-Technical Report Archive and Image Library \(167\)](#) [Hawaiian Photo Album \(40\)](#)

[National University of Singapore Library \(293\)](#)  
[Technical Reports \(293\)](#)

[University of Auckland \(5,845\)](#)  
[Anthropology Photographic Archive \(5,845\)](#)

# Other Interfaces

環太平洋電子図書館会議: ホーム - Windows Internet Explorer

http://prdlarchive.lib.hku.hk/?ln=ja&as=1

Google

Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Settings

環太平洋電子図書館会議 PRDLA Archive: Record#268...

Bibliotecas 도서관 図書館  
Pacific Rim Digital Library Alliance

この場所について  
CDS Invenioデモンストレーションの場所への歓迎、  
CERNから来る自由な文書  
のサーバーソフトウェア、この  
デモンストレーションの場  
所の待望すべてを検索す  
る自由の感じ

また見る  
PRDLA  
CDS Invenio  
CERN  
Google

環太平洋電子図書館会議

274,407 のレコードを検索: :

すべての単語:  すべての分野:  そして:   
すべての単語:  すべての分野:  そして:   
すべての単語:  すべての分野:  検索 ブラウズ  
検索のヒント: シンプルな検索

Added/modified since: まで:  
検索期間 から:  すべての日:  すべての月:  すべての年:  すべての日:  すべての月:  すべての年:

並べ替え: 結果の表示 出力フォーマット:  
-新しいものから - asc. - またはランク - 10 結果 コレクションにより分離 HTML brief

コレクション:

[Beijing University Library \(19\)](#)  
[Famous Scholar database \(19\)](#)

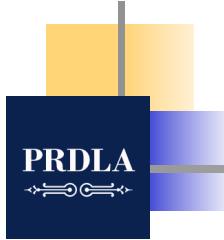
[University of Hawaii at Manoa Libraries \(3,459\)](#)  
[Hawaii War Records - U.S. Army Signal Corps Photographs \(880\)](#) [Save Our Surf \(SOS\) \(286\)](#) [Steve Thomas Traditional Micronesian Navigation Collection \(2,086\)](#) [TRAIL-Technical Report Archive and Image Library \(167\)](#) [Hawaiian Photo Album \(40\)](#)

[National University of Singapore Library \(293\)](#)  
[Technical Reports \(293\)](#)

[University of Auckland \(5,845\)](#)  
[Anthropology Photographic Archive \(5,845\)](#)

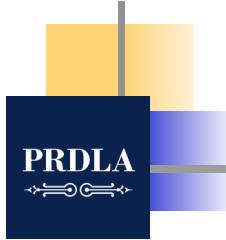
Internet 100%

# Invenio Possibilities



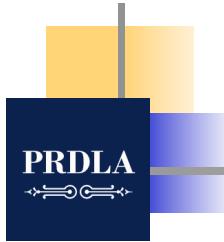
- Parallel searching on external collections
- Allow commenting/reviewing on items
- Save records to Basket
  - Allow batch export & email

# And...



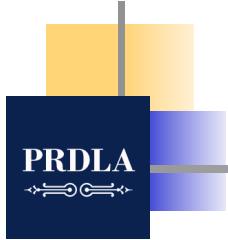
- Allow emailing of item
- Administrator can set up groups of similar-interest users
- Fulltext indexing
- Each collection, its own look & feel

# Included Libraries



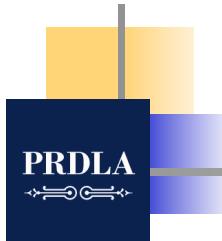
- Beijing University
- University of Hawaii at Manoa
- National University of Singapore
- University of Auckland
- University of British Columbia
- UCB
- UCLA
- UC Merced
- University of Washington
- University of Hong Kong
- USC

# Not Included



- No answer
- Or, no database
- Or, problems with OAI-PMH

# Survey Results (7 responses)



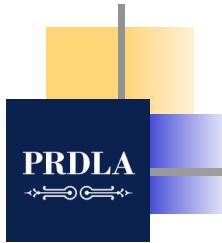
- Collection not large enough to produce relevant results
- Harvest complete metadata (not just oai\_dc)
- “similarity” function needs to be explained
- “Browse” function confusing
- “Usage Statistics” page accurate?

# And..,



- Purposeful searches could be done
- Multi-language good
- Archive should be released to the public

# What Now?



- Good pilot, but let's not continue?
- Or, Continue on? ... and,
  - Include more sites
  - Continue with Invenio?
    - Further customize? How?
    - Pilot Project has completed?
    - New PRDLA committee?

# And..?



- Open to OAIster, Google & others?
- Identify themes & common topics
- Translate pages into other languages
- Scirus Repository Search Service?

Scirus - for scientific information - Windows Internet Explorer

S http://scirus.com/srsapp/advanced/index.jsp?dsInstance=2&jnlvalue=web;nom;jnl;0&ff1=1&ffvalue=all;0&saInstance=1&sa

Google

Google scirus.com Go Bookmarks ABC Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

環太平洋電子図書館会議... Scirus - for scientific infor...

**SCIRUS**  
for scientific information only

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**Advanced Search** Basic Search Search Preferences

All of the words in The complete document

AND

All of the words in The complete document

Search

Dates Only show results published between before 1900 and 2008

Information types Only show results that are

Any information type  Conferences  
 Abstracts  Patents  
 Articles  Preprints  
 Books  Scientist homepages  
 Company homepages  Theses and Dissertations

File formats Only show results that are

Any format  HTML  
 PDF  Word

List more file types

Internet 100%

Scirus - for scientific information - Windows Internet Explorer

S http://scirus.com/srsapp/advanced/index.jsp?dsInstance=2&jnlvalue=web;nom;jnl;0&ff1=1&ffvalue=all;0&saInstance=1&sa

Google

scirus.com

Bookmarks 61 blocked Check AutoLink AutoFill Send to Settings

環太平洋電子図書館会議...

Scirus - for scientific infor...

Content sources

Only show results from

**Journal sources**

All  
 BioMed Central  
 Crystallography Journals Online  
 Institute of Physics Publishing  
 MEDLINE/PubMed  
 Project Euclid  
 ScienceDirect  
 Scitation  
 Society for Ind. & App. Mathematics  
 Pubmed Central

**Preferred Web sources**

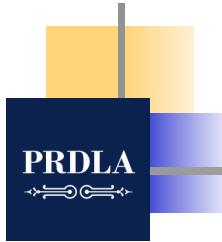
All  
 E-Print ArXiv  
 CogPrints  
 MD Consult  
 NASA  
 Patent Offices  
 RePEc  
 DiVA  
 Univ. Toronto T-Space  
 MIT OpenCourseWare  
 NDLTD  
 Caltech  
 HKUST  
 Organic Eprints  
 PsyDok  
 Wageningen Yield  
 Curator  
 IISc  
 HKUTO  
 Humboldt  
 Digital Archives

List fewer sources

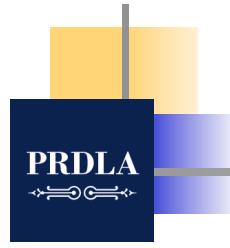
The rest of the scientific web

Internet 100%

# Indirect Value?



- Act as a unifying project of PRDLA
- Spearhead for other mutual development
- Impetus for all members to make all their digital content OAI-PMH compliant and searchable in Google, Yahoo, etc.



谢谢 !

Thank you !

環太平洋數字圖書館聯盟簡稱 -- 태평양지역 전자도서관협의체 -- 環太平洋電子図書館會議