The Chinese Canadian Migration Project

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Project goals:

 Dynamics of migration between China and Canada (Yu)

Biological standard of living in south China (Ward)

3. Public access database for research purposes

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Canada's Chinese immigration restriction legislation:

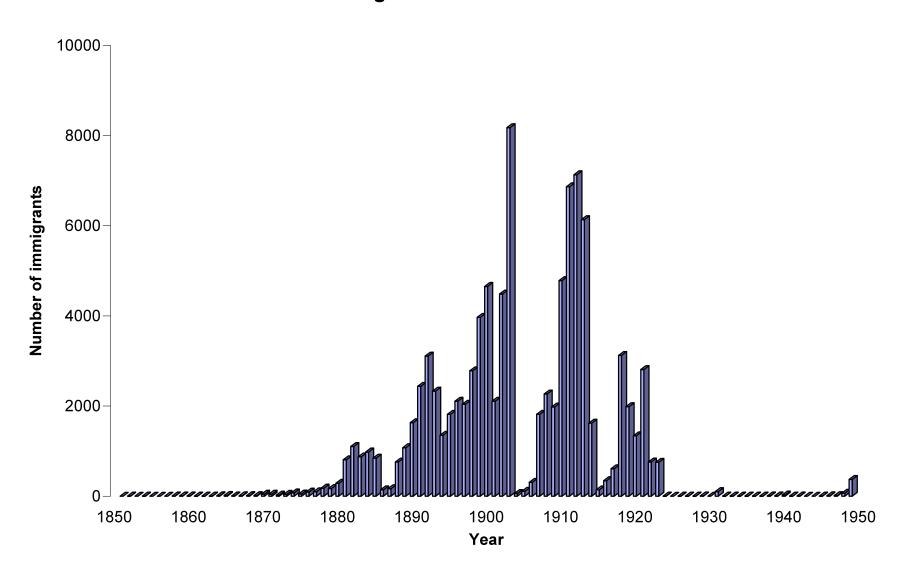
- 1885 \$50 head tax
- 1900 \$100 head tax
- 1903 \$500 head tax
- 1923 limited entry (exclusion)
- 1949 exclusion legislation repealed

Variables in database:

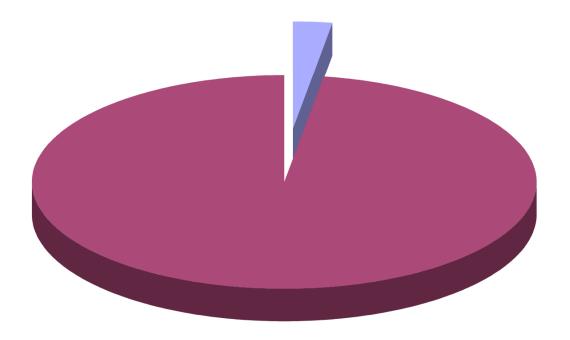
- Name
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- Registration port
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- Occupation

- Birthplace
- Last residence
- Arrival port
- Arrival date
- Name of ship
- Height
- Remarks

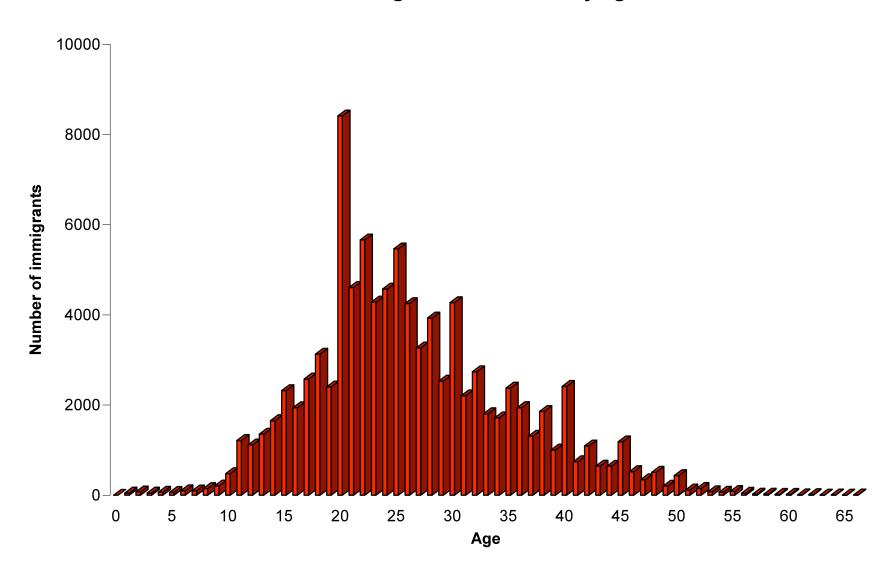
Chinese immigrants to Canada 1851-1949



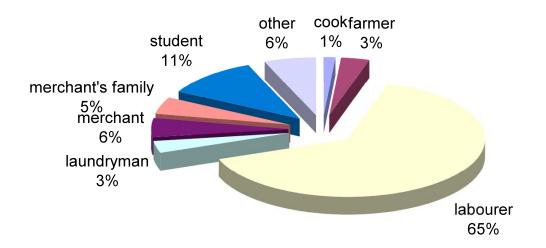
Chinese immigrants to Canada by sex



Chinese immigrants to Canada by age

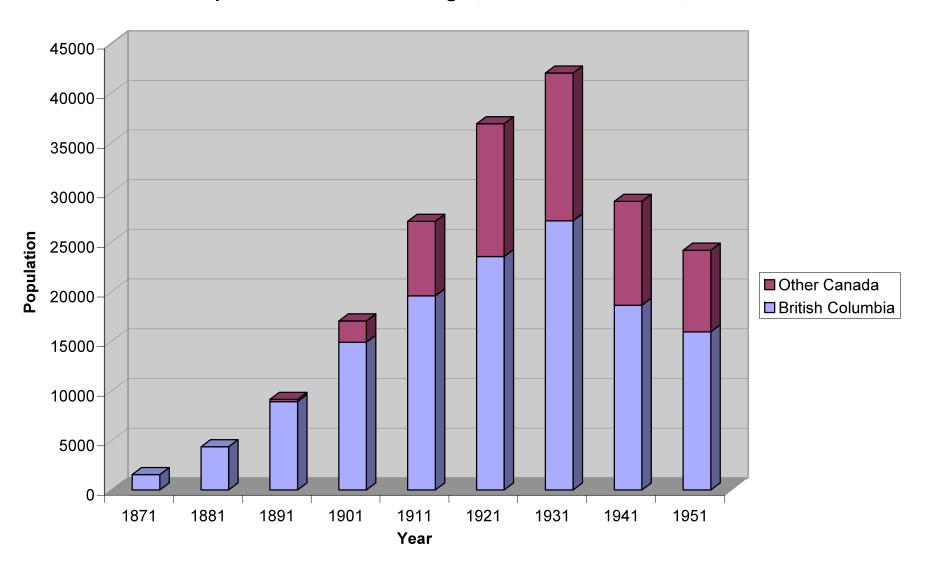


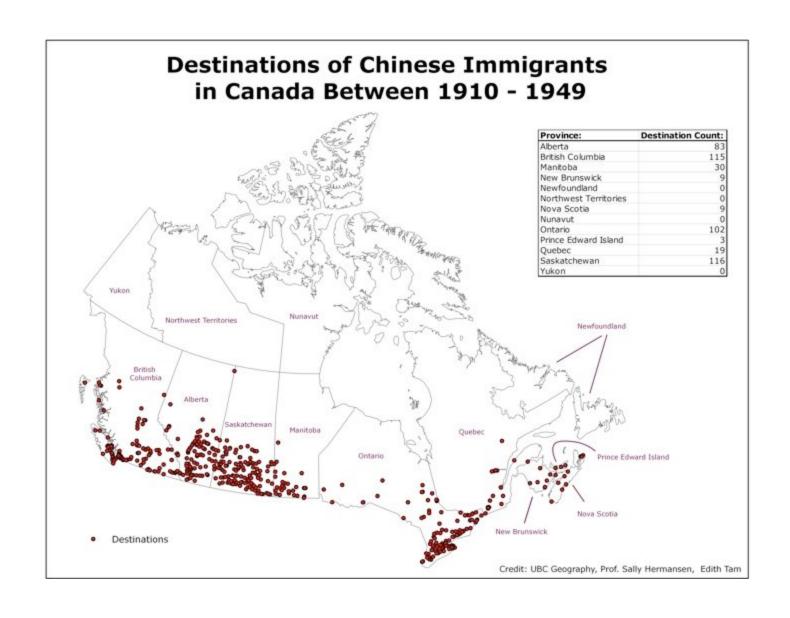
Occupations of Chinese immigrants



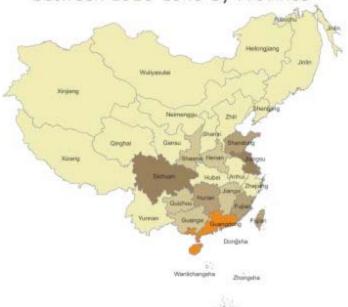


Population of Chinese origin, 1871-1951: Canada, BC





Percentage of Total Chinese Emigrants between 1910-1949 by Province



Zangmu'araha

	Province	Count	Percentag
Percentage of emigrants	Guangxi	1	0.003
0.000000	Guizhou	1	0.003
0.00000	Shannxi	1	0.003
< 0.005	Henan	2	0.005
	Jiangxi	2	0.005
0.008-0.016	Hunan	3	0.008
Ta Control of the Control	Shandong	3	0.008
0.030-0.040	Fujian	6	0.016
100 May 10 100 ST 440A	Sichuan	11	0.030
96.109	Jiangsu	14	0.039
	Guangdong	34951	96.109

Produced by UBC Geography- Prof. Sally Hermansen, Maria Ho, Edith Tam, Jeremy Alexander

Total Emigrants from Zhongshan to Canada between 1910-1949



Number of emigrants by county or city

County	Count	County	Count
Boluo Maoming Yingde Gaoyao Huizhou Yangjiang Qingyuan Sanshui Chaozhou Xinan (Shenzhen city) Guangzhou Dongguan	1 1 3 3 3 4 4 4 9 14 15 27 29	Huanxian Nanhai Shunde Zengcheng Heshan Enping Panyu Zhongshan Xinhul Kaiping Taishan	55 59 95 218 973 1597 2616 2717 4746 5849 1582

Produced by UBC Geography- Prof. Sally Hermansen, Maria Ho, Edith Tam, Jeremy Alexander

Zhongshan migrants: 7.8% of all Cantonese migrants

Zhongshan County, Guangdong

- Xiangshan County--renamed Zhongshan in 1925 for Sun Yatsen, known as Sun Zhongshan
- Native place of over 600,000 Overseas Chinese
- Variant Spellings for "Xiangshan" in Register: Heung Shan, Hong San, Hing San, Hing Sun, Han San, Hang San, Hang Sun, Hong Sin, most common variant: Hong San
- Hang Mee is the number one ranking sending village within Zhongshan
- Other top villages include: Doo Tow, Lung doo, Sack Kee, Shang Chun, Shang Tong, Lew How, On Tong, Sun Chun, Ow Kai, Bak Toy

Bak Toy Village Data

NAMES	Date of	Registration					PLACE OF BIF	TH	Approximation and the			Destination
	Day	Month	Year	Fees Paid Amount	Sex	Age	City or Village	District	Title, Official F Profession or	R Last place Cof Domicile	Date of Arrival	in Canada
yung gun fook	17	12	1891	0.5	male	46	bak toy	hing san	farmer	new westminster	1883	
yong dat yew	1	5	1894	50.0	male	43	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1893	
yong sang woo	20	10	1898	50.0	male	16	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1889	
yuen ow	16	9	1902	100.0	male	23	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1902	
yong moon kau	3	11	1903	100.0	male	20	bak tow	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1903	
ng sang jew	3	11	1903	100.0	male	31	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1903	
lum guong yong	3	11	1903	100.0	male	28	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1903	
lee yong dai	21	12	1903	100.0	male	26	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1903	
yong sew tong	27	12	1903	100.0	male	20	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1903	
yong sew yuen	22 22	1	1910	500.0	male	26	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1910	
lee yow soy	22	1	1910	500.0	male	20	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1910	
ng kum yic	21	3	1910	500.0	male	26	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1910	
chu kai yen	12	5	1911	500.0	male	40	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1911	victoria
lee yow bak	12	5	1911	500.0	male	25	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1911	victoria
ay yong	12	5	1911	500.0	male	50	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1911	victoria
ng kwan yen	5	3	1912	500.0	male	18	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
lum yip sang	5	3	1912	500.0	male	25	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
chin kin yip	6	3	1912	500.0	male	25	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
lum yut shung	7	3	1912	500.0	male	21	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
chu wai yen	7	3	1912	500.0	male	49	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
ng san ming	12	4	1912	500.0	male	47	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
am wa hoy	12	4	1912	500.0	male	38	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
ko yow get	12	4	1912	500.0	male	21	bak toy	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1912	victoria
dhun shee (Mrs ko yow lee)	29	3	1922		temale	23	bak toy	hang sun	merchant wife	bak toy	1922	vancouver
low jang yit	5	3	1923	500.0	male	13	back tal	hang sun	school boy	back tal	1923	Wellington, B

Hung Mee Village, Zhongshan

- Variants for Hang Mee: Hung Mee, Hing Mee, Hung Mee, Hang Mi, Hig Mee, Hong Mee, Hong Mei, Hun Mee, Hung Mei.
- There are 357 immigrants who reported their sending village as "Hung Mee"
- Hung Mee four villages clustered, each dominated by a clan lineage
- Total size: 7-10 villages Bak Toy size villages
- Hung Mee sent migrants to Vancouver, Victoria, but also Honolulu and Sydney, Australia
- Overseas migrants from Hung Mee raised the capital for Wing On, the first department store in Hong Kong and Shanghai, and many were shareholders
- Total in Head Tax Paid for this village: \$71,115

NAMES	Port or Place	Date	of Re	9.				PLACE OF	BIRTH			Date of
	where				Fees	Sex	Age	City or Village	District		Last place	Arrival
	Registered	Day	Mon	Year	Paid Amount		-55			Occupation	of Domicile	Year
Lee Cow	victoria	16	9	1885	1.0	male	15	Hang Mee	Heung Shan	student	canton, china	1885
Ben see	victoria	17	9	1885	1.0	male		Hang Mi	Heung Sah	labourer	canton, china	1883
Ah Lin	victoria	19	10	1885	1.0	male	40	Hang mee	Heung Shan		canton, china	1871
Ah Lee	victoria	19	10	1885	1.0	male		Hang Mee	Heung Shan		canton, china	1875
lee kow	victoria	24	7	1891	0.5	male	20	hing mee	hong san	merchant	hong kong	1884
lee hoo	victoria	24	8	1891	50.0	male	25	hang mee	ihong san	labourer	hong kong	1891
wong sang far	victoria	5	12	1891	50.0	male		hang mee	hing san	farmer	hong kong	1891
lam kon choo	victoria	5	12	1891	50.0	male		hang mee	thing san	farmer	hong kong	1891
vong lim	victoria	5	12	1891	50.0	male	51	hang mee	hing san	labourer	hong kong	1891
lam gee	victoria	5	12	1891	50.0	male		hang mee	!hing san	farmer	hong kong	1891
lee man sing	victoria	26	1	1892	50.0	male	25	hing mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1892
lee yun pin	victoria	26	1	1892	50.0	male	25	hing mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1892
lee mee	victoria	26	1	1892	50.0	male	21	hing mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1892
lee choy	victoria	26	1	1892	50.0	male	30	hing mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1892
lee win	victoria	26	1	1892	50.0	male	22	sack kee	hong ran	farmer	hong kong	1892
lee jok	victoria	13	3	1894	50.0	male	22	hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1894
lee loo	victoria	13	3	1894	50.0	male	27	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1894
lee mac chun	victoria	13	3	1894	50.0	male		hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1894
lee yet young	victoria	13	3	1894	50.0	male		hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1894
lee jeu	victoria	9	4	1895	50.0	male	21	hang mee	hong san	laundryman		1895
lee kam tai	victoria	13	4	1895	50.0	male	25	hang mee	!hong san	laundryman		1895
lee kov	victoria	13	8	1895		male	24	hang mee	ihong san	merchant	hong kong	1895
lee jap	victoria	9	4	1895	50.0	male	26	hang mee	hong san	laundryman	hong kong	1895
lee yin chow	victoria	9	4	1895	50.0	male	45	hing mee	thong san	laundryman	hong kong	1895
wong chang hop	victoria	13	4	1895	50.0	male	20	hing mee	hong san	laundryman		1895
lee yue	victoria	28	10	1896		male	22	hang mee	!hong san	merchant	hong kong	1896
k, f, lee dye	victoria	28	10	1896		male	28	hang mee	thong san	merchant	hong kong	1896
wong guan koy	victoria	3	3	1897	50.0	male	18	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1897
lee chov sum	victoria	8	5	1897	50.0	male	22	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1897
lum yan yov	victoria	18	6	1897	50.0	male	22	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1897
lee quai chong	victoria	18	3	1898	50.0	male	23	hang mee	hang san	labourer	hong kong	1898
wong shong	victoria	18	3	1898		male	45	hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
lee loo	victoria	18	3	1898	50.0	male	31	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
lum kam ying	victoria	3	6	1898	50.0	male	51	hang mee	!hong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
lee lo	victoria	7	6	1898		male	30	hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
choo chong lok	victoria	7	6	1898	50.0	male	30	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
lee kon	victoria	7	6	1898	50.0	male	20	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
lu kov	victoria	20	10	1898	50.0	male	27	hing mee	hong san	merchant	hong kong	1889
lee mon koo	victoria	20	10	1898	50.0	male	14	hing mee	hong san	student	hong kong	1889
lum nin sow	victoria	29	12	1898	50.0	male	22	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1898
low yong toon	victoria	4	4	1899	50.0	male	27	hing mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
wong dang	victoria	4	4	1899	50.0	male		hing mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
vong kin ar	victoria	25	3		50.0	male	1	hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
vong sev ting	victoria	14	4	1899	50.0	male		hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
lum jang choo	victoria	14	4	1899	50.0	male		hang mee	thong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
loy kow	victoria	14	4	1899	50.0	male	40	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
tong kam shing	victoria	18	7	1899	50.0	male	45252	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899
lee kow	victoria	8	9	1899	50.0	male		hang mee	hong san	labourer	honolulu	1899
lum bot	victoria	14	11	1899		male	ALC: UNKNOWN	hang mee	hong san	labourer	hong kong	1899

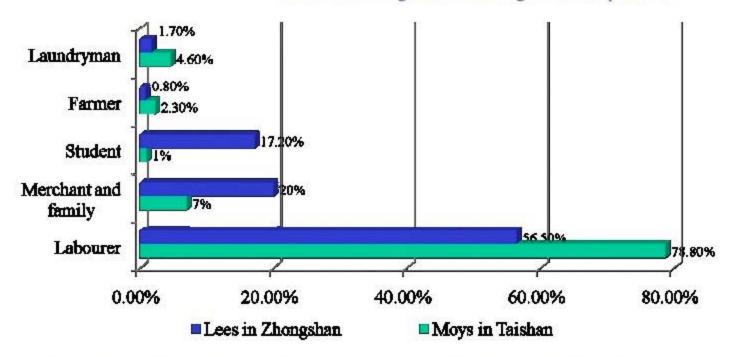
Partial list (1883-1899) of the 357 migrants from Hung Mee

Hung Mee Surnames (Top three surnames: Lee, Lam, and Wong)

Surna	me	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent		
Valid	lee	239	66.9	66.9		
	lam	46	12.9	12.9		
	wong	33	9.2	9.2		
	low	8	2.2	2.2		
	Unconfirmed	7	2.0	2.0		
	ho	4	1.1	1.1		
	tong	4	1.1	1.1		
	chan	2	.6	.6		
	loy	2	.6	.6		
	ma	2	.6	.6		
	ng	2	.6	.6		
	chiu	1	.3	.3		
	chung	1	.3	.3		
	doo	1	.3	.3		
	ko	1	.3	.3		
	pon	1	.3	.3		
	sew	1	.3	.3		
	yee	1	.3	.3		
	yue	1	.3	.3		
	Total	357	100.0	100.0		

Different Patterns between Lineages

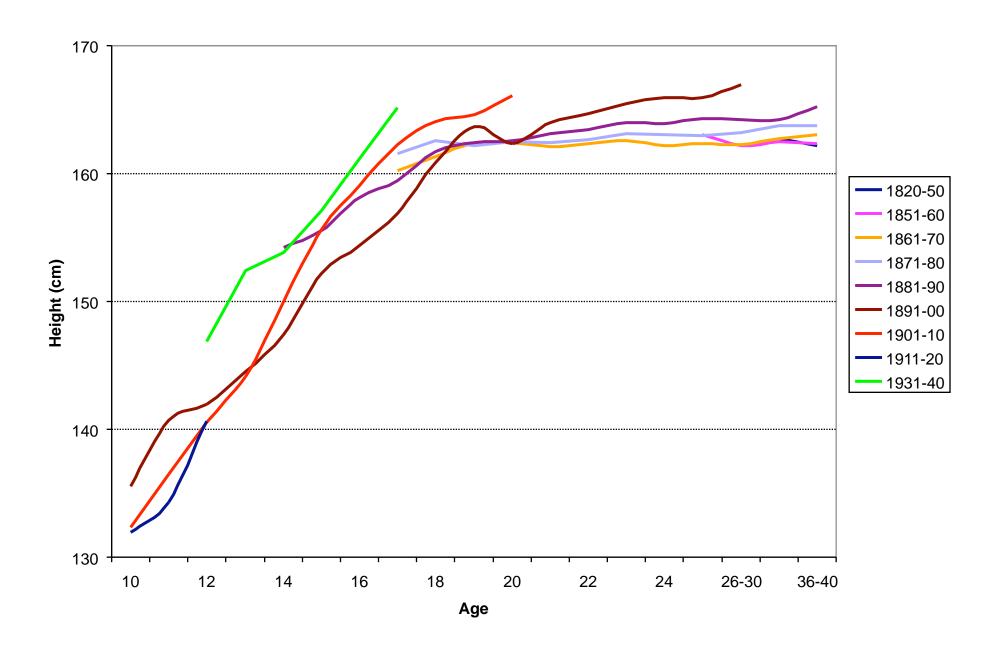
Moys from Ou Foon in Taishan: 302 persons Lees from Hang Mee in Zhongshan: 239 persons



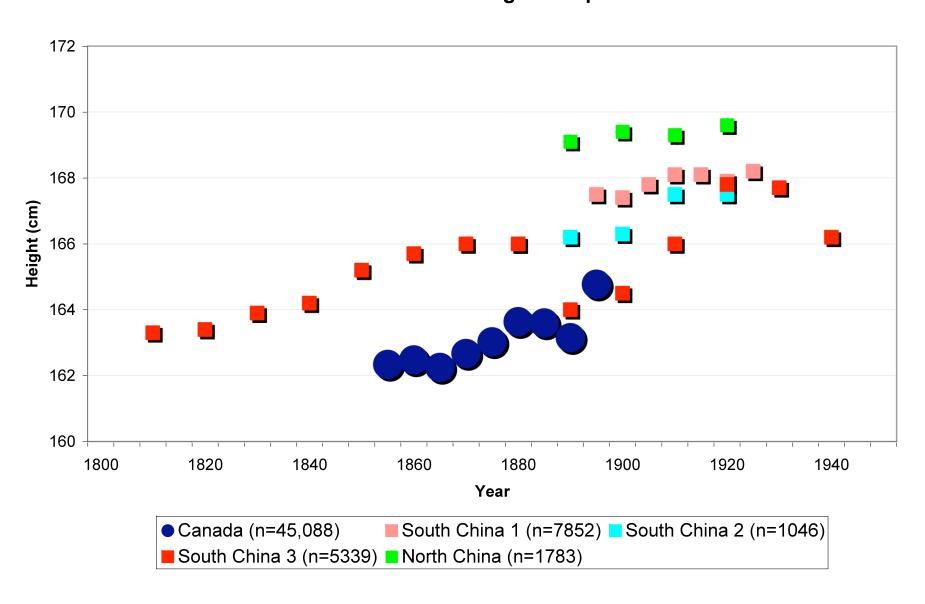
Destination places of Moys: Vancouver, Victoria, Toronto, and Montreal

Destination places of Lees: Vancouver and Victoria

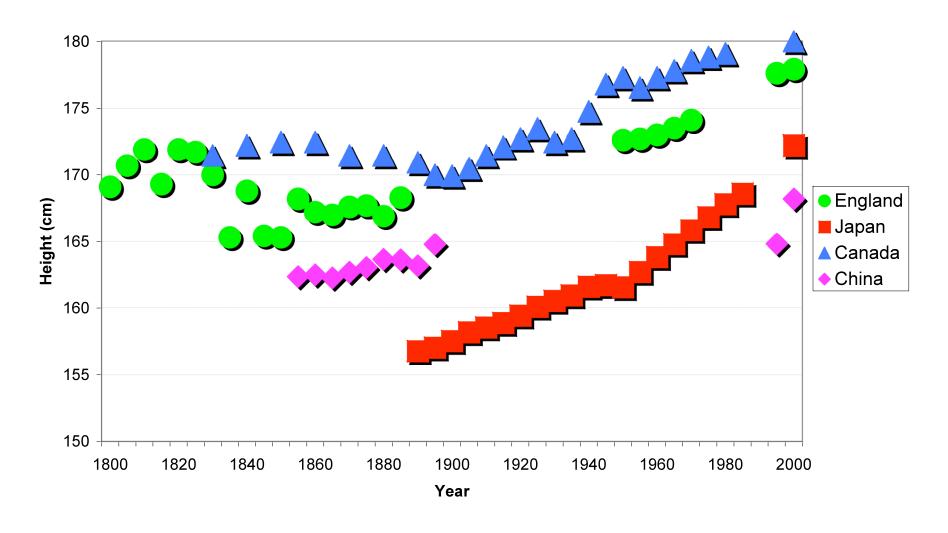
Male Chinese immigrants: mean height by birth cohort



Chinese adult male height compared



Canada, China, Japan, England: male adult height, 1800-2000







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Introduction

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Immigrants from China

Introduction

The Government of Canada created documents specifically for new arrivals from China. This research tool provides access to 98,361 references to Chinese immigrants who arrived in Canada between 1885 and 1949. The names were extracted from three different series of records.

The General Registers of Chinese Immigration, 1885–1949 list all immigrants of Chinese origin arriving in Canada between 1885 and 1949. They were indexed by the Department of History at the University of British Columbia (www.ubc.ca/). This index is intended for personal genealogical use only. Researchers with historical or other interests should contact Professor Henry Yu of the Department of History, University of British Columbia.

The Port of New Westminster Register of Chinese Immigration contains names of Chinese immigrants who registered and paid the head tax at the port of New Westminster, British Columbia between 1887 and 1908.

The Newfoundland Register of Arrivals and Outward Registrations includes the names of Chinese persons entering Newfoundland as immigrants between 1910 and 1949 and the names of persons leaving Newfoundland between 1906 and 1950.

Please visit the <u>Chinese-Canadian Genealogy website</u> (www.vpl.ca/ccg/index.html) and <u>wiki</u> (http://ccgwiki.vpl.ca/index.php/ccg_wiki), hosted by the Vancouver Public Library in partnership with Library and Archives Canada.

See Also:

Chinese immigration records series

Canadian Genealogy Centre: Chinese immigration records

The virtual exhibition Moving Here, Staying Here: The Canadian Immigrant Experience

canada.ac.ca



Vancouver, British Columbia, May 24, 1899 Source

