Oceania Digital Library (ODiL) UC San Diego Libraries Update

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OCTOBER 30, 2008

Discussion Scope



- Collections: ODiL & UCSD Libraries
- Infrastructure:
 - o Staffing, metadata creation & system architecture
- Description Framework
- ODiL Access Platforms:
 - Access infrastructure
 - o Platform encouraging growth: repositories and collections
- Strategies for Cultural Sensitivities
- Project Milestones

ODiL: Building Digital Collections @ UCSD

- 3
- UCSD Libraries: Melanesian / Pacific Island Studies
 - o Primary and Secondary Resources: digitization candidates
- NEH proposal (pending decision May 2009)
 - Papers of Roy Rappaport & Edwin Cook
- UC Libraries Google Book Scanning Project
 - Melanesian Books in East Asian Library, IRPS, & SSHL
- UCSD Libraries Preservation funds
 - Papers of Sylvester Lambert
- PRDLA ODiL grant / UCSD Libraries funds
 - Papers of Roger Keesing and Harold Scheffler

NEH proposal: The Highlands of <u>Papua New Guinea</u> and 20th Century Anthropology

- UCSD Libraries seeks a National Endowment of the Humanities Access and Preservation Grant for \$ 350,000 (May 2009)
- Seek to build accessible online repository
 - O Document the History of anthropology & social history of <u>Papua New Guinea</u>
- Roy Rappaport Papers (1926-1997)
 - Maring people and human ecology, ritual, and acculturation
- Edwin Cook Papers (1932-1984)
 - o Manga (Narak-language) people's transition into the modern world
- If funded, the project will digitize over 16,400 items
 - Photographs
 - Anthropology Field notes
 - Dissertations

Google Book Search: Melanesian Content







Solomon Islands

Briefing Notes for Minister of Foreign Affairs, The Rt. Honourable Sir Peter Kenilorea By Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Solomon Islands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Solomon Islands Published by The Ministry, 1988

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Contents

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION PACIFIC AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND EUROPE USSR AND AMERICAS 2 other sections not shown

Search in this book

Briefing notes for Ministe Search

30 pages matching Briefing notes for Minister of Foreign Affairs, The Rt. Honourable Sir Peter Kenilorea / Ministry of Foreign Affairs in this book

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Where's the rest of this book?

Other editions

Briefing Notes for Minister of Foreign Affairs, The Rt. Honourable Sir Peter ... by Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stomon Islands - Solomon Islands - 1988 - 72 pages
No preview available - About this book - Add to my library.

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MODO Casala

UCSD Libraries Preservation Funds: Sylvester Lambert Papers (1920 - 1942)

Public heath physician working in Fiji and the Solomon Islands

1400 nitrate negatives, glass slides, photographs





ODiL PRDLA grant/ UCSD Libraries: Keesing / Scheffler Collections

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Roger Keesing Papers, 1962 - 1993

- Cultural and linguistic anthropologist and his papers document the research and material generated from his interest in the <u>Solomon Islands</u>, primarily in the culture, history and language of the Kwaio people.
- o 2,419 black and white 35mm negatives, 1,340 color slides

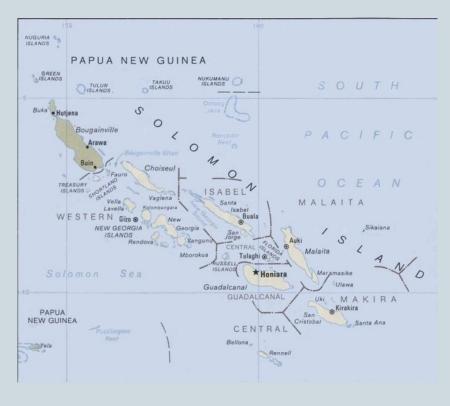
Harold Scheffler Papers, 1926 -1981

- Scheffler's papers document his ethnographic research in the <u>Solomon Islands</u>, specifically his dissertation fieldwork on Choiseul Island and his comparative study of religious revitalization movements and separatist churches on Rendova Island
- o 173 black and white 35mm negatives, 1,030 color slides

Melanesia, Solomon Islands

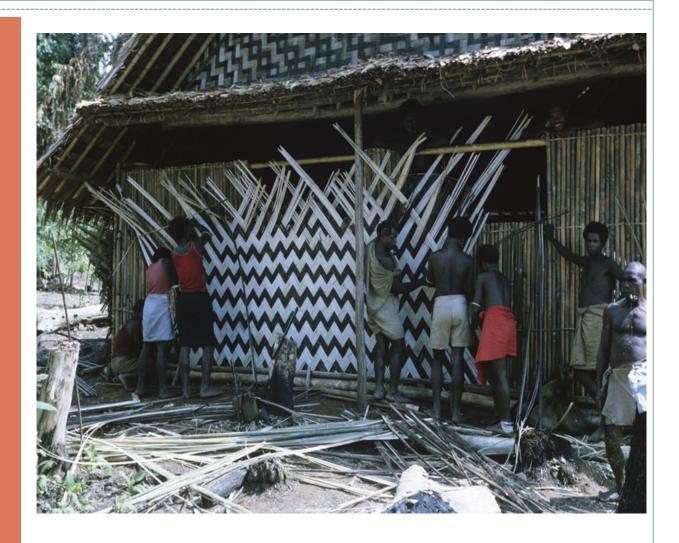








- +Weaving--Solomon Islands
- +Building--Solomon Islands
- +Dwellings--Solomon Islands
- +Men--Solomon Islands



Title: Men plaiting a wall of a house

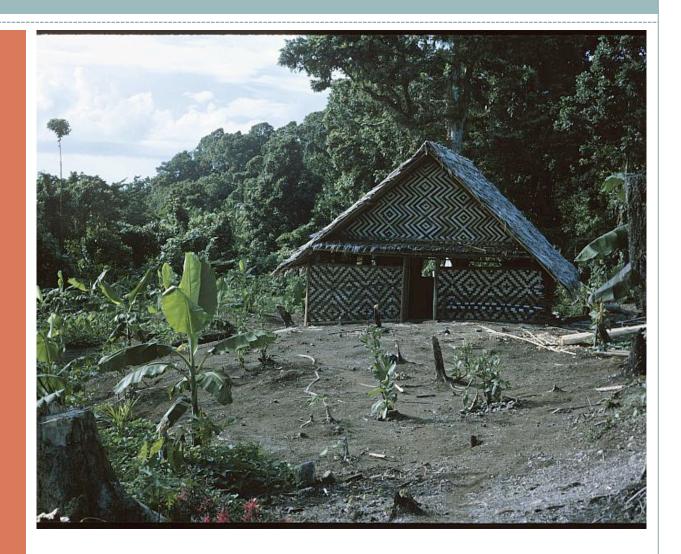


+Dwellings—Solomon Islands

+Weaving—Solomon Islands

Scope and Content Note

+The plaiting was designed by Sulafanamae.



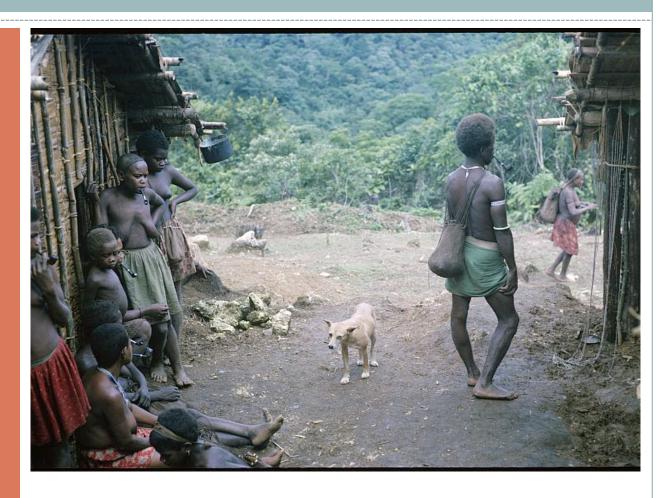
Title: Kastom house at Ngarinaasuru



- +Shell money—Solomon Islands
- +Bride price—Solomon Islands
- +Ceremonial exchange— Solomon Islands
- +Marriage customs and rites—Solomon Islands

Scope and Content

+Discussions of this sort often are over whether the boy-girl interaction will result in a marriage or a sexual compensation.



Title: People gathered to discuss wa`i marriage payment. A compensation is being hung up.



- +Shell money—Solomon Islands
- +Bride price—Solomon Islands
- +Ceremonial exchange— Solomon Islands
- +Marriage customs and rites—Solomon Islands



Title: Group of men around a shell money payment, probably a brideprice wa'i payment



+Women--Solomon Islands

+Baskets--Solomon Islands

+Weaving--Solomon Islands

+Jewelry--Solomon Islands



Title: Woman plaiting wa'i bag



+Children -- Solomon Islands

+Gardening -- Solomon Islands

+Fences -- Solomon Islands



Title: Tobacco garden



+Men--Solomon Islands

+Pork--Solomon Islands



Title: Man cutting a slab of pork



- +Men--Solomon Islands
- +Women--Solomon Islands
- +Canoes--Solomon Islands



Title: People arriving in a canoe



+Women—Solomon Islands

+Children—Solomon Islands

+Jewelry—Solomon Islands

+Portraits--Solomon Islands



Title: Woman holding child

Choiseul islander and Harold Scheffler, near a funerary urn with carving of ancestor.





Choiseul Islands dancers, circa 1967-68.





Silas Eto (Holy Mama, leader of Christian Fellowship Church) and "Angels", Rendova, Solomon Islands, ca. 1967

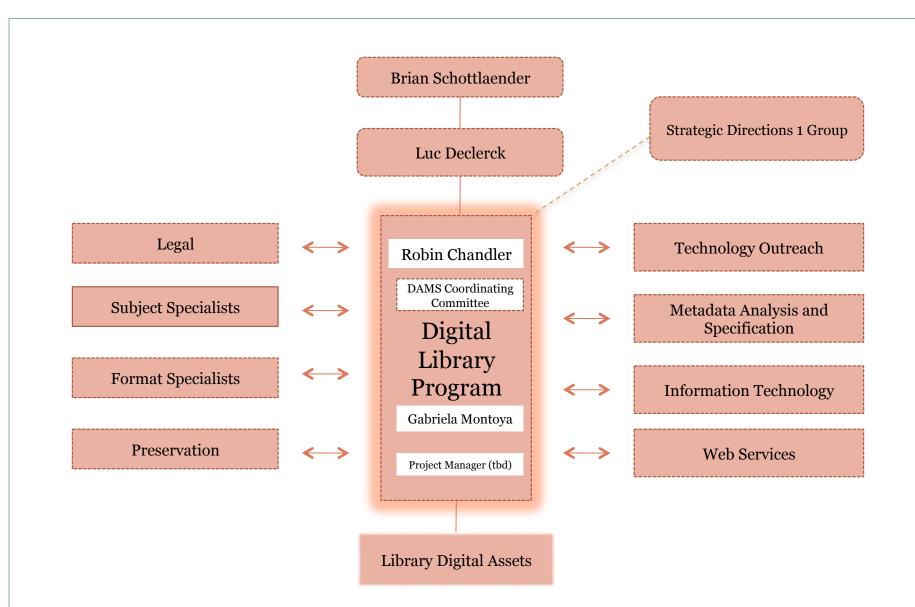




Infrastructure

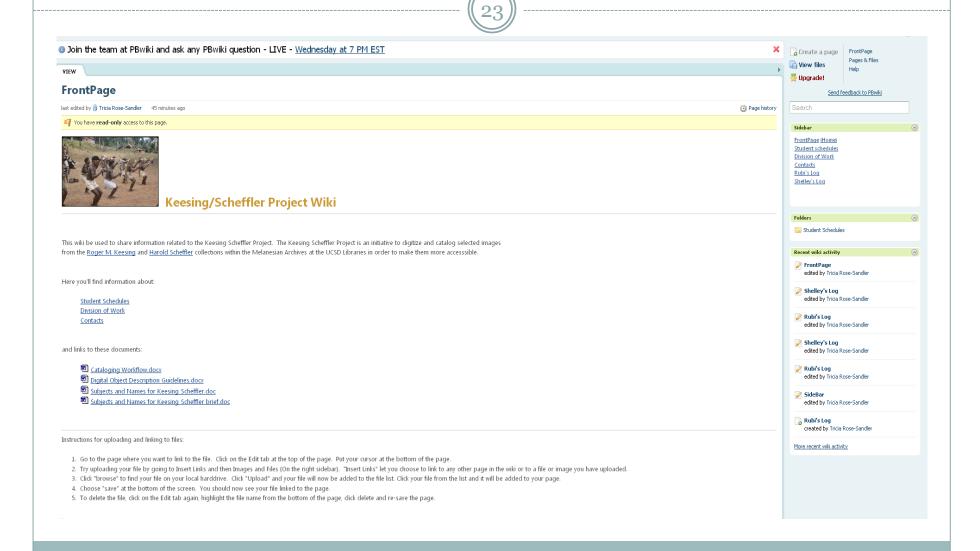


- Staffing
- Communication
- Metadata Creation:
 - Archivist's Toolkit
- Content Management:
 - o UCSD Libraries Digital Asset Management System (DAMS)
 - ▼ OAI-PMH: DAMS metadata transforms
- ODiL: Providing access & encouraging contributing institutions and collection growth



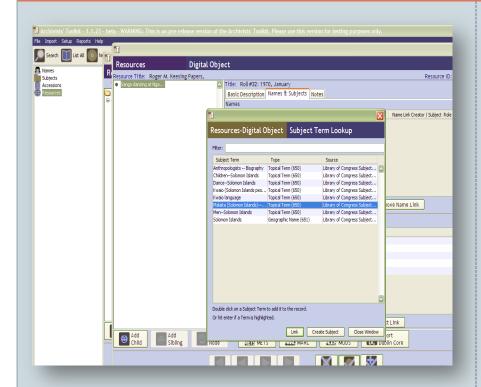
Infrastructure: Integrated Staffing Model

Communication: Keesing /Scheffler Project Wiki



Infrastructure: Metadata Creation Workspace

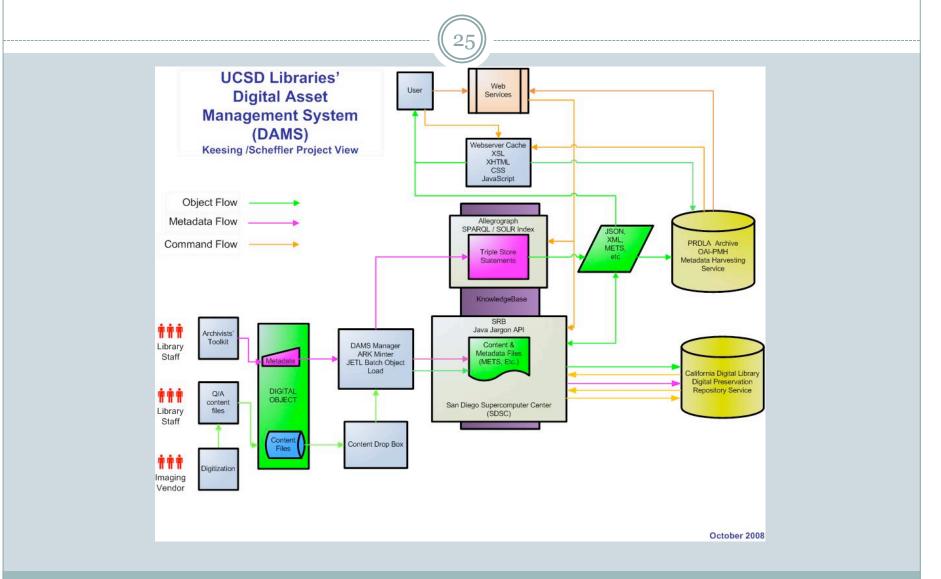
Archivists Toolkit: Create metadata DAMS Manager: View Image





Sango dancing at Ngarinaasuru

Infrastructure: UCSD Libraries DAMS



Infrastructure: DAMS transform for OAI-PMH



MODS

-<OAI-PMH xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/ http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/OAI-PMH.xsd"> <responseDate>2008-10-22T12:04:14Z</responseDate> <request identifier="bb00008070" metadataPrefix="mods" verb="GetRecord">http://libraries.ucsd.edu/Oai/Oai-script</request>

- -<GetRecord>
 - -<header>
 - <identifier>bb00008070</identifier>
 - <datestamp>2005-09-26T00:00Z</datestamp>
 - <setSpec>sio</setSpec>
 - </header>
 - -<metadata
 - -<mods:mods xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.loc.gov/mods/v3 http://www.loc.gov/standards/mods/v3/mods-3-1.xsd">
 - -<mods:titleInfo>
 - <mods:title>Glomar Challenger at sea on Leg 91</mods:title>
 - </mods:titleInfo>
 - -<mods:name>
 - <mods:namePart>Deep Sea Drilling Project</mods:namePart>
 - +<mods:role></mods:role>
 - </mods:name>
 - <mods:typeOfResource>still image</mods:typeOfResource>
 - +<mods:originInfo></mods:originInfo>
 - +<mods:subject></mods:subject>
 - +<mods:subject></mods:subject>
 - -<mods:subject authority="lcsh">
 - <mods:topic>Oceanographic research ships</mods:topic>
 - </mods:subject>
 - -<mods:identifier>
 - http://libraries.ucsd.edu/ark:/20775/bb00008070/1-2.jpg
 - </mods:identifier>
 - -<mods:relatedItem type="original">

Dublin Core

```
<OAI-PMH xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/ http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/OAI-PMH.xsd">
  <responseDate>2008-10-22T11:22:37Z</responseDate>
  <request identifier="bb00008070" metadataPrefix="oai dc" verb="GetRecord">http://libraries.ucsd.edu/Oai/Oai-script</request>
-<GetRecord>
   -<record>
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         <identifier>bb00008070</identifier>
        <datestamp>2005-09-26T00:00:00Z</datestamp>
        <setSpec>sio</setSpec>
       </header>
     -<metadata>
       - <oai dc:dc xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai dc/http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai dc.xsd">
           <dc:title>Glomar Challenger at sea on Leg 91</dc:title>
           <dc:subject>Glomar Challenger (Ship)</dc:subject>
           <dc:subject>Oceanographic research ships</dc:subject>
           <dc:subject>South Pacific Ocean</dc:subject>
           <dc:description>B&W photographic print</dc:description>
           <dc:description>8X10</dc:description>
           <dc:date>1983</dc:date>
           <dc:type>still image</dc:type>
         -<dc:identifier>
             http://libraries.ucsd.edu/ark:/20775/bb00008070/1-2.jpg
           </dc:identifier>
           <dc:rights>Copyright held by the UC Regents.</dc:rights>
           <dc:rights>UC Regents</dc:rights>
         +<dc:rights></dc:rights>
         +<dc:rights></dc:rights>
         -<dc:relation>
             https://brilthor.ucsd.edu/kb/curator/search?xsl=curator/res/singleItem.xsl&q=id:jdbc/dams4_bb00008070
```

ODiL: Infrastructure for Access



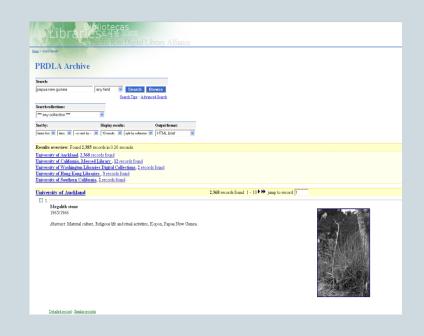
- ODiL: Provide access & encourage more institutions to participate in project and contribute collections:
 - OAI-PMH Harvesting of metadata aggregating content:
 - × PRDLA Archive
 - × OAIster
 - × WorldCat
 - ▼ World Digital Library?
 - o Library Websites featuring content:
 - × University of Auckland, University of Hawaii, UC San Diego
 - Oceania Digital Library Project Website
 - × Others?

PRDLA Archive: ODiL Infrastructure for Access

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PRDLA Archive result set for Papua New Guinea

Selected item resolves to University of Auckland





Infrastructure: UCSD Libraries Proof of Concept - Ready to test with PRDLA Archive



Harvestable DC Metadata

Website for URL resolve

- -<OAI-PMH xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/ http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/OAI-PMH.xsd"> <responseDate>2008-10-22T11:22:37Z</responseDate>
- <request identifier="bb00008070" metadataPrefix="oai_dc" verb="GetRecord">http://libraries.ucsd.edu/Oai/Oai-script</request>
- -<GetRecord>
- -<record>
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- </header>
- -<metadata>
- -<oai_dc:dc xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc/http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc.xsd">
 - <dc:title>Glomar Challenger at sea on Leg 91</dc:title>
 - Deep Sea Drilling Projectdc:creator>
 - <dc:subject>Glomar Challenger (Ship)</dc:subject>
 - <dc:subject>Oceanographic research ships</dc:subject>
 - <dc:subject>South Pacific Ocean</dc:subject>
 - $<\!\!dc:\!description\!\!>\!\!B\&W\ photographic\ print\!<\!\!/dc:\!description\!\!>$
 - <dc:description>8X10</dc:description>
 - <dc:date>1983</dc:date>
- <dc:type>still image</dc:type>
- -<dc:identifier>
- http://libraries.ucsd.edu/ark:/20775/bb00008070/1-2.jpg
- </dc:identifier
- <dc:rights>Copyright held by the UC Regents.</dc:rights>
- <dc:rights>UC Regents</dc:rights>
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- <dc:relation>

https://brilthor.ucsd.edu/kb/curator/search?xsl=curator/res/singleItem.xsl&q=id:jdbc/dams4_bb00008070

DAMS

UCSD Libraries Digital Asset Management System



Descriptive	Administrative Rights									
<u>Title:</u>	Glomar Challenger at sea on Leg 91									
Name:	Deep Sea Drilling Projectcodecre									
Topic:	Deep Sea Drilling Project Glomar Challenger (Ship) HO Limits of Oceans and Seas—South Pacific Ocean—61 Deep Sea Drilling Project Oceanographic research ships Deep-sea drilling ships S10 Geographical Data Center Cruise Index—DEEP SEA DRILLING PROJECT-GLOMAR CHALLENGER— DSDP91GC Alexandria Digital Library Gazetteer—South Pacific Ocean South Pacific Ocean									
Collection:	Archives									
Identifier:	http://libraries.ucsd.edu/ark:/20775/bb00008070									
	<u>Download File</u>									

UCSD Libraries Digital Asset Management System (DAMS 1.1.2) | 2008

Description Framework

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- Digital Object Guidelines for Metadata Creation
- Subject Headings

Description: Digital Object Description Guidelines

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Digital Object Description Guidelines

Guidelines

For images with descriptions

- Copy description to title if description is only 1 sentence. (see example 2 and 5)
- Remove quotation marks only when a description is copied to the title field. (see example 1)
- Remove brackets only when a description is copied to the title field. (see example 6)
- Remove references to RMK only when description is copied to title field (example "RMK: display of wealth (160 goi/gla) and customary artifacts" would become Title= display of wealth (160 goi/gla) and customary artifacts)
- When description contains more than 1 sentence or if part of the first sentence does not pertain to the title, parse additional information to a scope and content note (see example 3 and 4)

For images without descriptions

When the description column in the spreadsheet is blank, a title will need to be constructed. The title should describe what the picture is of (i.e. depicts) and NOT what the picture is about (i.e. meaning, purpose or function). For example, a picture may be of a "Man, woman and child." but it may be about "Family roles."

Combine together terms and phrases in the title to describe aspects such as:

- Activities rowing boat, making food, playing music
- People men, women, girl, boy, children, infant
- Building or environment- side of a hill, garden, house frame, day, night
- Objects shells, belt, rope, mask
- Views distant, detail, side, back, full, overhead, exterior, interior, close-up, aerial

Specificity - choose terms that are as specific as possible e.g. "rose" instead of "flower".

Capitalization— <u>capitalize</u> the first word of a sentence, proper nouns, and geographic names.

Articles – omit any initial articles in the title (e.g. an, a)

if the image depicts something you do not recognize (e.g. Woman working with, 2?), consult the supervisor or subject specialist

Examples of built titles

Boy by house frame.

Group portrait.

Men butchering pigs.

Examples for Images with Descriptions

Example 1

Luna Rec.#	Luna Filenam e	MSCL Filename	Bo x	Folde r	Rol	Ite m	AR K	Description	Image
0008	R1-008	m427b35f2r1_i9	35	2	1	9		"The mountain"; the coastal slope up from Stoalagu Hackour.	

Actions: Full description went to title, removed quotes, added subject heading:

itle The mountain; the coastal slope up from <u>Sinalagu Harbour</u>.

Subject Headings Landscape — Solomon Islands

Example

Luna Rec#	Luna Filenam e	MSCL Filename	Box	Folde r	Roll	Item	ARK	Description	
0001	R1-001	m427b35f2r1_i 1	35	2	1	1		Group of men around a shell money payment, probably a brideprice wa'i payment	

Instructions: Full description goes to title, added subject headings

Title Group of men around a shell money payment, probably a brideprice wo'l payment

Subject Headings Shell money—Solomon Islands

Bride price—Solomon Islands

Ceremonial exchange—Solomon Islands

Marriage customs and rites—Solomon Islands

Men—Solomon Islands

Description: Subject Headings



SUBJECT TERMS FOR KEESING/SCHEFFLER PHOTOGRAPHS (WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICATION)

Agriculture DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Gardening.

Ancestor worship--Solomon Islands. If picture includes a shrine, ALSO USE Shrines.

Animal husbandry. DO NOT USE. For pictures of animal husbandry of pigs, USE INSTEAD Swine.

Animal sacrifice. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Sacrifice.

Areca nuts. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Betel nut.

Arm bands. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Jewelry.

Baskets--Solomon Islands LCSH. If picture shows basket being made, also use Weaving.

Betel nut.-Solomon Islands LCSH Use for pictures of betel nut, people chewing betel nut, and associated implements and containers such as lime gourds and spatulas.

Birth customs.-Solomon Islands LCSH For pictures of rituals and other cultural practices having to do childbirth.

Boats. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD. Vessels or Canoes.

Bride price—Solomon Islands
LCSH
Assign to pictures of ceremonial exchange in the context of marriage. These images will often include shell money and pigs, or depict the distribution of foods (pork, taro, yams, sweet potatoes, coconuts).
ALSO ASSIGN Ceremonial exchange; Marriage customs and rites. If prominent, also assign heading for specific exchange items: Shell money; Swine; Taro; Yams; Sweet potatoes; Coconuts.

Brides DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Marriage customs and rites.

Building-Solomon Islands LCSH PROCESS/ACTIVITY of construction. Use for pictures of buildings, platforms, fences, etc. being constructed or repaired. Also assign term for type of structure (Churches; Dwellings; Fences; Platforms; Shrines)

Burial--Solomon Islands. LCSH Use for pictures of burials, graves, gravestones, cemeteries.

Canoes-Solomon Islands TGM For canoes (including outrigger canoes and canoes with sails), people making or using canoes, paddles and other equipment for canoes, sheds to house canoes.

Carving—Solomon Islands_TGM For depictions of the activity of decorative/artistic carving (stone, wood, shell, bamboo, etc.) of sculptural objects.

Ceremonial exchange—Solomon Islands LCSH Use for pictures of ritualized exchange/distribution of wealth (especially shell money, pigs/pork, taro, yams, sweet potatoes) for primarily social or religious purposes, such as mortuary feasts or upon the occasion of death, birth or marriage. If identifiable, ALSO ASSIGN terms for specific ritual contexts: Bride price; Birth customs; Funeral rites and ceremonies; Marriage customs and rites. If identifiable, ALSO ASSIGN terms for specific items being given, e.g. Swine; Pork; Shell money.

Christian Fellowship Church (Solomon Islands). Local subject heading (already in Roger). Use for images of church leaders (such as Silas Eto), congregations, services and other associated activities. IF

APPROPRIATE ALSO USE Eto, Silas, 1905-1984; Churches (for buildings).

Churches.-Solomon Islands. LCSH. Church buildings.

Clothing and dress-Solomon Islands LCSH Use for images in which clothing or accessories being made or worn are the prominent subject of the picture.

Coconuts.-Solomon Islands TGM Use for images which include coconuts, coconut palms and plantations

Cookery--Solomon Islands LCSH. Use for images of activities and objects association with food preparation including fire-tending, earth/stone ovens, cutting, cooking, etc. Use for images of food being prepared for everyday meals, as well as for ritual feasts. For images of pigs being killed and pig carcasses being cut up, USE Swine.

Dance-Solomon Islands LCSH Use for images that depict dancing, dancers, dancing costumes. If musicians and/or musical instruments are included in the image, also include terms for Music and Musical instruments.

Divination—Solomon Islands LCSH Use for images that depict ritual/magic manipulation of objects to obtain information or guidance from supernatural agencies, such as ancestors. For Kwaio, breaking of cordyline leaves is a divinatory ritual.

Dwellings.-Solomon Islands LCSH Use for pictures of houses and other structures inhabited by humans.

Eating & drinking—Solomon Islands TGM. Use for pictures of people eating and/or drinking, both everyday meals and feasts associated with events such as births, marriages, and deaths. If appropriate, ALSO USE Mortuary feasts; Marriage customs and rites; Funeral rites and ceremonies. If appropriate, ALSO USE

Eto, Silas, 1905-1984. LOCAL. Founder of Christian Fellowship Church. Many pictures of Eto and his followers in the Scheffler pictures.

Feasts. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Eating & drinking. ALSO ASSIGN as appropriate: Mortuary feasts. Marriage customs and rites; Funeral rites and ceremonies.

Fences--Solomon Islands LCSH. Use for images that include fences, fence building.

Fishing-Solomon Islands LCSH Use for pictures of people fishing, as well as fish nets, poles, traps and other fishing equipment. Also apply to images of fish caught.

Food DO NOT USE. INSTEAD USE Cookery; Eating & drinking.

Funeral rites and ceremonies.-Solomon Islands LCSH. Use for pictures of rituals and other events and objects associated with death. If appropriate, ALSO ASSIGN: Burial; Mourning customs. For pictures of mortuary feasts, USE INSTEAD: Mortuary feasts and Ceremonial exchange.

Gardening.-Solomon Islands, LCSH Use for images of gardens, fields, groves, and plantations. People doing agriculture-related work (cutting or burning of bushes/trees to prepare land, digging, planting, watering, weeding, harvesting, etc.). Also use for pictures that include implements or tools used in agriculture, such as digging sticks and axes. If warranted, also assign term for specific crop (Taro, Yams, Sweet potatoes, Coconut, Betel nut, etc.)

Holy Mama. DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Etc., Silas, 1905-1984.

[Houses]--DO NOT USE. USE INSTEAD: Dwellings.

Respecting Cultural Sensitivities

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Public Access: Low Res

Scholarly Access: Med Res





Project Milestones



- OAI-PMH harvest testing can begin: November 2008
- Keesing / Scheffler digitization complete: November 2008
- Keesing Scheffler metadata complete: June 2009
- NEH grant decision: May 2009
- Google scanning of UCSD Libraries Melanesian materials: scanned / available: Spring 2009

Questions?



- Queries can be sent to:
 - o Robin Chandler <u>rochandler@ucsd.edu</u>
 - Luc Declerck <u>ldeclerck@ucsd.edu</u>

Thank You